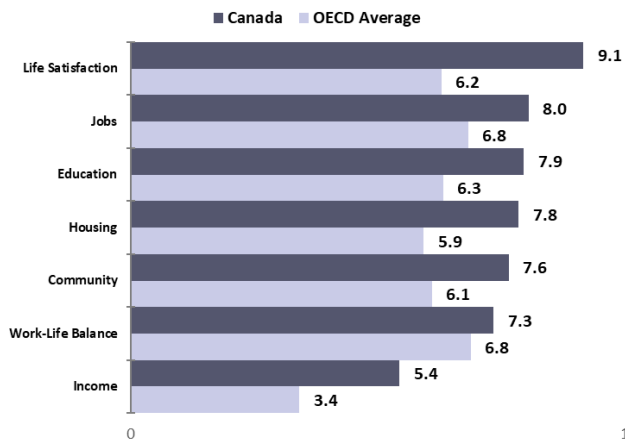


Canadians enjoy high levels of well-being but some challenges remain

Canada performs well on many measures of well-being

The Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development's Better Life Index shows that Canada performs well.

The Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development's Better Life Index*



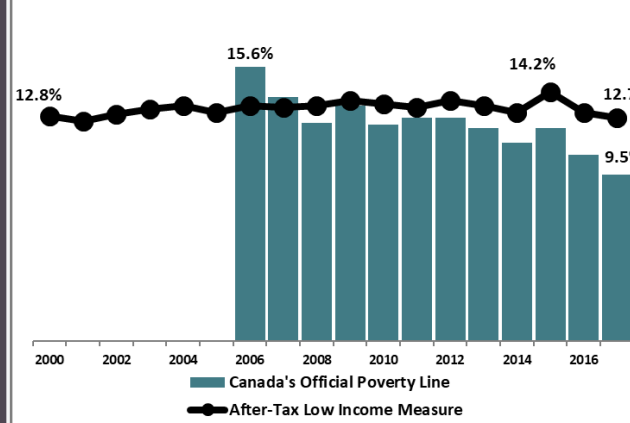
Source: Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, Better Life Index.

*Excludes indicators for Environment, Civic Engagement, Health and Safety.

The number of Canadians below Canada's Official Poverty Line is declining

The proportion of Canadians living in poverty is declining over time but some segments of the population face continued challenges.

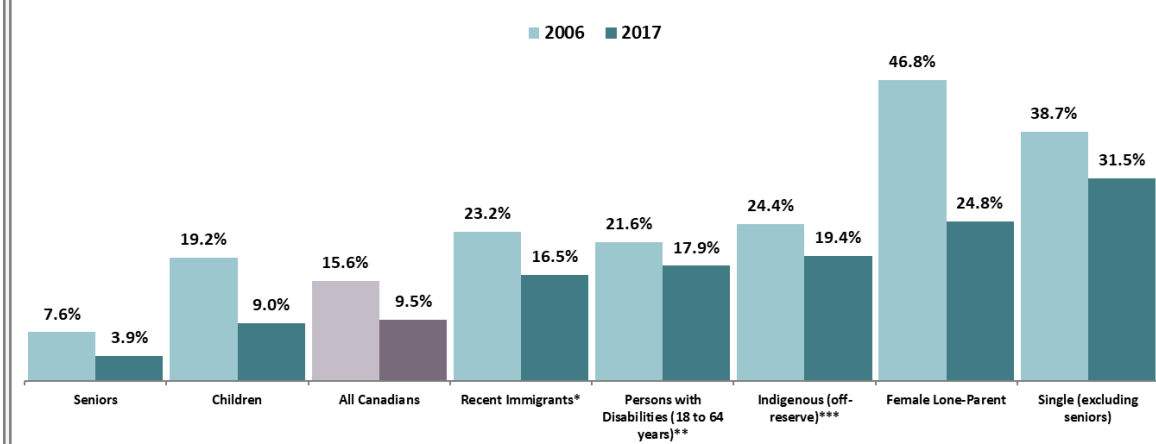
Canada's Official Poverty Line* and After-Tax Low Income Measure – All Canadians Poverty Rates (%)



Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey.

*The current Market Basket Measure base year for Canada's Official Poverty Line is 2008 and this series starts in 2006.

Canada's Official Poverty Line, 2006 and 2017, Sub-Segments of the Population, Poverty Rates (%)



Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey.

*Recent immigrants are those who immigrated to Canada within ten years of the survey year.

**For persons with disabilities, the first year in the series is 2013. No comparable data exist for prior years.

***There are currently no estimates for Indigenous on-reserve poverty rates based on Canada's Official Poverty Line. It is expected that Indigenous on-reserve poverty rates are higher than Indigenous off-reserve.

Vulnerable populations continue to face barriers to fully participating in the workforce and contributing to Canada's prosperity

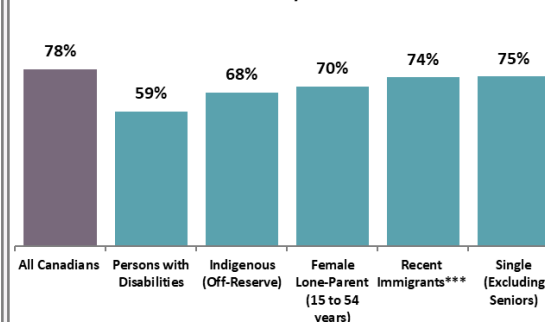
Canadians' workforce participation is high but some groups face challenges finding employment.

Labour Force Statistics, 15 to 64 years



Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

Employment Rates (%), 2018*, 25 to 64 years**

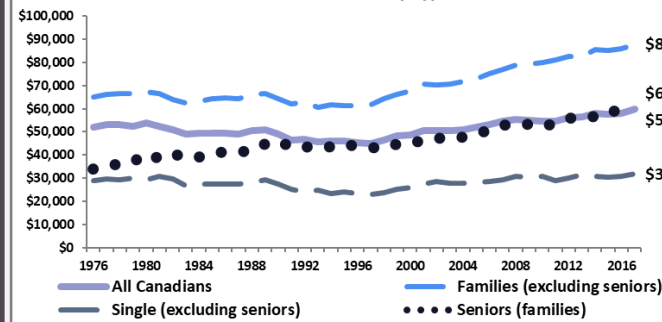


Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, Canadian Survey on Disability.

*The employment rate for Persons with Disabilities is for 2017. **Unless otherwise specified, such as Female Lone-Parent. ***Recent immigrants are those who immigrated to Canada within ten years of the survey year.

Canada is a prosperous country but some groups have income significantly below the average.

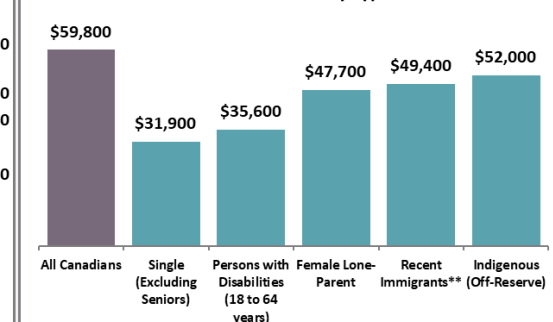
Real Median After Tax Income*, 2017 (\$), Economic Family Types



Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey.

*Canadian Income Survey income variables are captured for persons 16 years or older.

Median After Tax Income*, 2017, Economic Family Types

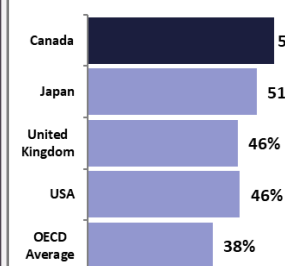


Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Income Survey.

*Canadian Income Survey income variables are captured for persons 16 years or older. **Recent immigrants are those who immigrated to Canada within five years of the survey year.

Canada has highest education levels in OECD but not all groups are participating equally.

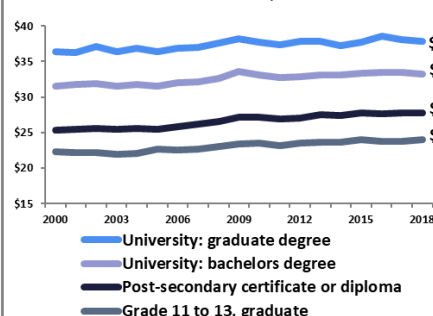
Share (%) with College and University Education*, 2017, 25 to 64 Years



Source: Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, Education at a Glance: Educational attainment and labour-force status.

*Refers to OECD definition of Tertiary education which excludes trade and apprenticeship education.

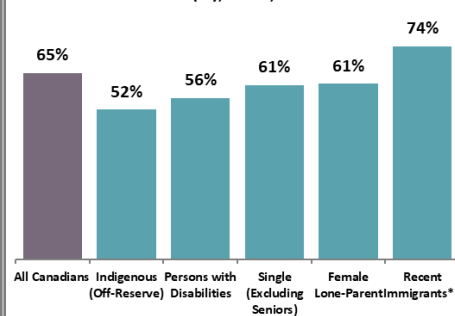
Real Average Wages, 2018 (\$), by Educational Attainment, 25 to 64 Years



Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey.

and Development, Education at a glance: Educational attainment and labour-force status.

Population Share with Post-Secondary Education* (%), 2016, 25 to 64 Years



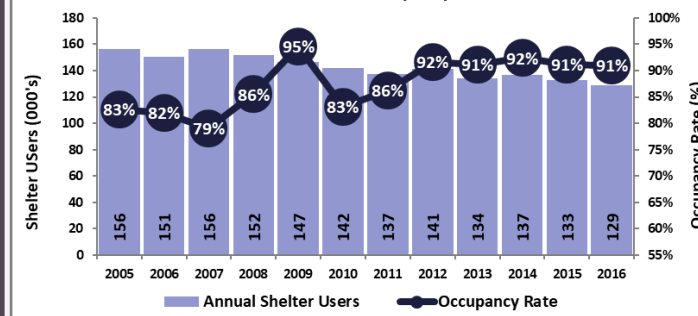
Source: Statistics Canada, 2016 Census of Population, Canadian Survey on Disability.

*Canadian Post Secondary Education includes trades and apprenticeship, college and university.

**Recent immigrants are those who immigrated to Canada within five years of the survey year.

Homelessness and shelter occupancy rates remain high and some groups are at greater risk.

Estimated Annual Shelter Users and National Shelter Occupancy Rate



Source: Employment and Social Development Canada, National Shelter Study, 2005 to 2016.

Demographic Breakdown of 2016 Annual Shelter Users

