



Fiscal Reference Tables

November 1998



Department of Finance
Canada

Ministère des Finances
Canada

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Preface

The *Fiscal Reference Tables* provide annual data on the financial position of the federal and provincial governments. The data are presented on both a public accounts basis – corresponding to the accounting conventions used to report financial information to the respective legislatures – as well as on a national accounts basis – as prepared by Statistics Canada and the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

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**Federal Government
Public Accounts**

Table 1

Fiscal transactions

Year	Budgetary revenue	Program spending	Operating surplus or deficit (-)	Public debt charges	Budgetary surplus or deficit (-)	Net public debt	Non-budgetary transactions	Financial requirements (-) / surplus (ex. foreign exchange)
(millions of dollars)								
1946-47	3,034	2,135	899	469	430	12,592	-896	-466
1947-48	2,884	1,713	1,171	457	714	11,878		
1948-49	2,790	1,644	1,146	463	683	11,195		
1949-50	2,600	1,997	603	437	166	11,029		
1950-51	3,153	2,452	701	423	278	10,751		
1951-52	4,101	3,252	849	512	337	10,414	83	420
1952-53	4,628	4,563	65	442	-377	10,790		
1953-54	4,737	4,666	71	470	-399	11,189		
1954-55	4,440	4,555	-115	476	-591	11,780		
1955-56	4,748	4,299	449	489	-40	11,819		
1956-57	5,582	4,757	825	508	317	11,502	138	455
1957-58	5,456	5,114	342	543	-201	11,703	-145	-346
1958-59	5,159	5,399	-240	636	-876	12,580	-602	-1,478
1959-60	5,896	5,788	109	776	-668	13,247	184	-484
1960-61	6,322	6,118	204	788	-584	13,831	260	-324
1961-62	6,468	6,630	-162	832	-994	14,825	141	-853
1962-63	6,662	6,595	67	915	-848	15,673	-91	-939
1963-64	7,099	7,304	-205	993	-1,198	16,871	939	-259
1964-65	8,220	7,542	678	1,050	-372	17,243	456	84
1965-66	9,063	7,933	1,131	1,110	21	17,223	77	98
1966-67	9,860	9,164	696	1,182	-486	17,708	-176	-662
1967-68	10,745	10,501	244	1,286	-1,042	18,750	-340	-1,382
1968-69	12,047	11,250	798	1,464	-666	19,417	-151	-817
1969-70	14,399	12,566	1,833	1,694	139	19,277	91	230
1970-71	14,982	14,111	871	1,887	-1,016	20,293	-17	-1,033
1971-72	16,619	16,295	324	2,110	-1,786	22,079	413	-1,373
1972-73	19,205	18,807	399	2,300	-1,901	23,980	586	-1,315
1973-74	22,430	22,076	354	2,565	-2,211	26,191	686	-1,525
1974-75	29,251	28,238	1,013	3,238	-2,225	28,416	77	-2,148
1975-76	31,657	33,892	-2,235	3,970	-6,205	34,620	1,421	-4,784
1976-77	34,408	36,596	-2,188	4,708	-6,896	41,517	1,338	-5,558
1977-78	34,626	39,974	-5,348	5,531	-10,879	52,396	2,418	-8,461
1978-79	36,974	42,980	-6,005	7,024	-13,029	65,425	1,805	-11,224
1979-80	42,029	45,502	-3,473	8,494	-11,967	77,392	1,818	-10,149
1980-81	48,867	52,765	-3,898	10,658	-14,556	91,948	4,639	-9,917
1981-82	60,307	60,867	-560	15,114	-15,674	107,622	6,410	-9,264
1982-83	60,662	72,808	-12,146	16,903	-29,049	136,671	5,230	-23,819
1983-84	64,168	78,968	-14,800	18,077	-32,877	169,549	7,658	-25,219
1984-85	71,056	87,100	-16,044	22,393	-38,437	207,986	8,613	-29,824
1985-86	76,933	86,106	-9,173	25,422	-34,595	242,581	4,085	-30,510
1986-87	85,931	90,005	-4,074	26,668	-30,742	273,323	7,824	-22,918
1987-88	97,612	96,453	1,159	28,953	-27,794	301,117	8,945	-18,849
1988-89	104,067	99,688	4,379	33,152	-28,773	329,890	6,349	-22,424
1989-90	113,707	103,848	9,859	38,789	-28,930	358,820	8,400	-20,530
1990-91	119,353	108,765	10,588	42,588	-32,000	390,820	7,462	-24,538
1991-92	122,032	115,215	6,817	41,174	-34,357	425,177	2,557	-31,800
1992-93	120,380	122,576	-2,196	38,825	-41,021	466,198	6,524	-34,497
1993-94	115,984	120,014	-4,030	37,982	-42,012	508,210	12,162	-29,850
1994-95	123,323	118,739	4,584	42,046	-37,462	545,672	11,620	-25,842
1995-96	130,301	112,013	18,288	46,905	-28,617	574,289	11,434	-17,183
1996-97	140,896	104,820	36,076	44,973	-8,897	583,186	10,162	1,265
1997-98	153,162	108,753	44,409	40,931	3,478	579,708	9,251	12,729

Sources: Public Accounts of Canada, 1997-98.

Table 2

Fiscal transactions

Year	Budgetary revenue	Program spending	Operating surplus or deficit (-)	Public debt charges	Budgetary surplus or deficit (-)	Net public debt	Non-budgetary transactions	Financial requirements (-) / surplus (ex. foreign exchange)
				(per cent of GDP)				
1946-47	24.9	17.5	7.4	3.9	3.5	103.5	-7.4	-3.8
1947-48	20.7	12.3	8.4	3.3	5.1	85.2		
1948-49	17.5	10.3	7.2	2.9	4.3	70.1		
1949-50	15.0	11.5	3.5	2.5	1.0	63.6		
1950-51	16.5	12.8	3.7	2.2	1.5	56.2		
1951-52	18.4	14.6	3.8	2.3	1.5	46.7	0.4	1.9
1952-53	18.4	18.1	0.3	1.8	-1.5	42.9		
1953-54	17.9	17.7	0.3	1.8	-1.5	42.4		
1954-55	16.7	17.2	-0.4	1.8	-2.2	44.4		
1955-56	16.2	14.7	1.5	1.7	-0.1	40.4		
1956-57	17.0	14.5	2.5	1.5	1.0	35.0	0.4	1.4
1957-58	15.8	14.8	1.0	1.6	-0.6	34.0	-0.4	-1.0
1958-59	14.5	15.1	-0.7	1.8	-2.5	35.2	-1.7	-4.1
1959-60	15.6	15.3	0.3	2.0	-1.8	35.0	0.5	-1.3
1960-61	16.0	15.5	0.5	2.0	-1.5	35.1	0.7	-0.8
1961-62	15.7	16.1	-0.4	2.0	-2.4	35.9	0.3	-2.1
1962-63	14.9	14.7	0.1	2.0	-1.9	35.0	-0.2	-2.1
1963-64	14.8	15.2	-0.4	2.1	-2.5	35.1	2.0	-0.5
1964-65	15.6	14.3	1.3	2.0	-0.7	32.7	0.9	0.2
1965-66	15.6	13.7	1.9	1.9	0.0	29.7	0.1	0.2
1966-67	15.2	14.1	1.1	1.8	-0.7	27.3	-0.3	-1.0
1967-68	15.4	15.0	0.3	1.8	-1.5	26.8	-0.5	-2.0
1968-69	15.8	14.7	1.0	1.9	-0.9	25.5	-0.2	-1.1
1969-70	17.1	15.0	2.2	2.0	0.2	22.9	0.1	0.3
1970-71	16.6	15.6	1.0	2.1	-1.1	22.5	0.0	-1.1
1971-72	16.9	16.5	0.3	2.1	-1.8	22.4	0.4	-1.4
1972-73	17.4	17.1	0.4	2.1	-1.7	21.8	0.5	-1.2
1973-74	17.4	17.1	0.3	2.0	-1.7	20.3	0.5	-1.2
1974-75	19.0	18.3	0.7	2.1	-1.4	18.4	0.0	-1.4
1975-76	18.2	19.5	-1.3	2.3	-3.6	19.9	0.8	-2.8
1976-77	17.2	18.3	-1.1	2.4	-3.4	20.7	0.7	-2.8
1977-78	15.6	18.1	-2.4	2.5	-4.9	23.7	1.1	-3.8
1978-79	15.1	17.5	-2.4	2.9	-5.3	26.6	0.7	-4.6
1979-80	15.0	16.2	-1.2	3.0	-4.3	27.6	0.6	-3.6
1980-81	15.5	16.7	-1.2	3.4	-4.6	29.2	1.5	-3.1
1981-82	16.7	16.9	-0.2	4.2	-4.3	29.9	1.8	-2.6
1982-83	16.0	19.2	-3.2	4.5	-7.6	36.0	1.4	-6.3
1983-84	15.6	19.2	-3.6	4.4	-8.0	41.2	1.9	-6.1
1984-85	15.8	19.4	-3.6	5.0	-8.6	46.3	1.9	-6.6
1985-86	15.9	17.7	-1.9	5.2	-7.1	50.0	0.8	-6.3
1986-87	16.8	17.6	-0.8	5.2	-6.0	53.4	1.5	-4.5
1987-88	17.5	17.3	0.2	5.2	-5.0	54.0	1.6	-3.4
1988-89	17.0	16.3	0.7	5.4	-4.7	53.9	1.0	-3.7
1989-90	17.3	15.8	1.5	5.9	-4.4	54.7	1.3	-3.1
1990-91	17.6	16.0	1.6	6.3	-4.7	57.6	1.1	-3.6
1991-92	17.9	16.9	1.0	6.0	-5.0	62.2	0.4	-4.7
1992-93	17.2	17.5	-0.3	5.6	-5.9	66.7	0.9	-4.9
1993-94	16.0	16.6	-0.6	5.2	-5.8	70.1	1.7	-4.1
1994-95	16.1	15.5	0.6	5.5	-4.9	71.1	1.5	-3.4
1995-96	16.2	13.9	2.3	5.8	-3.5	71.2	1.4	-2.1
1996-97	17.0	12.6	4.4	5.4	-1.1	70.3	1.2	0.2
1997-98	17.7	12.6	5.1	4.7	0.4	66.9	1.1	1.5

Table 3
Budgetary revenue

Year	Tax revenues						Non-tax revenues			
	Personal income tax	Corporate income tax	Other income tax revenues	Employment insurance premium revenues	Total excise taxes and duties	Total tax revenues	Return on investments	Other	Total non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues
(millions of dollars)										
1961-62	2,052	1,302	197	278	2,204	6,033	308	127	435	6,468
1962-63	2,018	1,298	216	285	2,395	6,212	312	138	450	6,662
1963-64	2,168	1,375	216	296	2,525	6,580	366	153	519	7,099
1964-65	2,535	1,669	233	310	2,890	7,637	423	160	583	8,220
1965-66	2,637	1,759	278	327	3,344	8,345	438	280	718	9,063
1966-67	3,050	1,743	305	343	3,628	9,069	519	272	791	9,860
1967-68	3,650	1,821	323	346	3,718	9,858	612	275	887	10,745
1968-69	4,334	2,213	318	432	3,747	11,044	695	308	1,003	12,047
1969-70	5,588	2,839	349	490	4,009	13,275	860	264	1,124	14,399
1970-71	6,395	2,426	378	493	4,060	13,752	1,000	230	1,230	14,982
1971-72	7,227	2,396	420	569	4,637	15,249	1,133	237	1,370	16,619
1972-73	8,378	2,920	353	745	5,272	17,668	1,265	272	1,537	19,205
1973-74	9,226	3,710	338	1,001	6,355	20,630	1,461	339	1,800	22,430
1974-75	11,710	4,836	434	1,585	8,506	27,071	1,802	378	2,180	29,251
1975-76	12,709	5,748	493	2,039	8,143	29,132	2,083	442	2,525	31,657
1976-77	14,634	5,363	521	2,470	8,637	31,625	2,410	373	2,783	34,408
1977-78	13,988	5,280	569	2,537	9,123	31,497	2,592	537	3,129	34,626
1978-79	14,656	5,654	645	2,783	9,697	33,435	3,059	480	3,539	36,974
1979-80	16,808	6,951	883	2,778	10,215	37,635	3,646	748	4,394	42,029
1980-81	19,837	8,106	966	3,303	11,661	43,873	4,409	585	4,994	48,867
1981-82	24,046	8,118	1,138	4,753	15,843	53,898	5,200	1,209	6,409	60,307
1982-83	26,330	7,139	1,130	4,900	15,776	55,275	4,628	759	5,387	60,662
1983-84	26,967	7,286	1,034	7,259	16,215	58,761	4,266	1,141	5,407	64,168
1984-85	29,254	9,379	1,128	7,553	18,177	65,491	4,298	1,267	5,565	71,056
1985-86	33,008	9,210	1,179	8,719	19,491	71,607	3,661	1,665	5,326	76,933
1986-87	37,878	9,885	1,499	9,558	21,049	79,869	4,255	1,807	6,062	85,931
1987-88	45,125	10,878	1,369	10,425	22,941	90,738	4,737	2,137	6,874	97,612
1988-89	46,026	11,730	1,843	11,268	25,771	96,638	5,547	1,882	7,429	104,067
1989-90	51,895	13,021	1,587	10,738	28,155	105,396	5,850	2,461	8,311	113,707
1990-91	57,601	11,726	1,651	12,707	26,113	109,798	6,807	2,748	9,555	119,353
1991-92	61,222	9,359	1,534	15,394	25,196	112,705	6,521	2,806	9,327	122,032
1992-93	58,283	7,206	1,462	17,535	26,080	110,566	6,838	2,976	9,814	120,380
1993-94	51,427	9,444	1,593	18,233	26,635	107,332	6,142	2,510	8,652	115,984
1994-95	56,329	11,604	1,769	18,928	27,089	115,719	5,021	2,583	7,604	123,323
1995-96	60,167	15,955	2,105	18,510	26,604	123,341	4,475	2,485	6,960	130,301
1996-97	63,282	17,020	2,847	19,816	29,098	132,063	4,210	4,623	8,833	140,896
1997-98	70,787	22,496	2,974	18,802	30,860	145,919	4,427	2,816	7,243	153,162

Table 4
Budgetary revenue

Year	Tax revenues						Non-tax revenues			
	Personal income tax	Corporate income tax	Other income tax revenues	Employment insurance premium revenues	Total excise taxes and duties	Total tax revenues	Return on investments	Other	Total non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues
	(per cent of GDP)									
1961-62	5.0	3.2	0.5	0.7	5.3	14.6	0.7	0.3	1.1	15.7
1962-63	4.5	2.9	0.5	0.6	5.4	13.9	0.7	0.3	1.0	14.9
1963-64	4.5	2.9	0.4	0.6	5.3	13.7	0.8	0.3	1.1	14.8
1964-65	4.8	3.2	0.4	0.6	5.5	14.5	0.8	0.3	1.1	15.6
1965-66	4.5	3.0	0.5	0.6	5.8	14.4	0.8	0.5	1.2	15.6
1966-67	4.7	2.7	0.5	0.5	5.6	14.0	0.8	0.4	1.2	15.2
1967-68	5.2	2.6	0.5	0.5	5.3	14.1	0.9	0.4	1.3	15.4
1968-69	5.7	2.9	0.4	0.6	4.9	14.5	0.9	0.4	1.3	15.8
1969-70	6.7	3.4	0.4	0.6	4.8	15.8	1.0	0.3	1.3	17.1
1970-71	7.1	2.7	0.4	0.5	4.5	15.2	1.1	0.3	1.4	16.6
1971-72	7.3	2.4	0.4	0.6	4.7	15.5	1.1	0.2	1.4	16.9
1972-73	7.6	2.7	0.3	0.7	4.8	16.0	1.1	0.2	1.4	17.4
1973-74	7.1	2.9	0.3	0.8	4.9	16.0	1.1	0.3	1.4	17.4
1974-75	7.6	3.1	0.3	1.0	5.5	17.5	1.2	0.2	1.4	19.0
1975-76	7.3	3.3	0.3	1.2	4.7	16.8	1.2	0.3	1.5	18.2
1976-77	7.3	2.7	0.3	1.2	4.3	15.8	1.2	0.2	1.4	17.2
1977-78	6.3	2.4	0.3	1.1	4.1	14.2	1.2	0.2	1.4	15.6
1978-79	6.0	2.3	0.3	1.1	3.9	13.6	1.2	0.2	1.4	15.1
1979-80	6.0	2.5	0.3	1.0	3.6	13.4	1.3	0.3	1.6	15.0
1980-81	6.3	2.6	0.3	1.0	3.7	13.9	1.4	0.2	1.6	15.5
1981-82	6.7	2.3	0.3	1.3	4.4	15.0	1.4	0.3	1.8	16.7
1982-83	6.9	1.9	0.3	1.3	4.2	14.6	1.2	0.2	1.4	16.0
1983-84	6.6	1.8	0.3	1.8	3.9	14.3	1.0	0.3	1.3	15.6
1984-85	6.5	2.1	0.3	1.7	4.0	14.6	1.0	0.3	1.2	15.8
1985-86	6.8	1.9	0.2	1.8	4.0	14.8	0.8	0.3	1.1	15.9
1986-87	7.4	1.9	0.3	1.9	4.1	15.6	0.8	0.4	1.2	16.8
1987-88	8.1	1.9	0.2	1.9	4.1	16.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	17.5
1988-89	7.5	1.9	0.3	1.8	4.2	15.8	0.9	0.3	1.2	17.0
1989-90	7.9	2.0	0.2	1.6	4.3	16.1	0.9	0.4	1.3	17.3
1990-91	8.5	1.7	0.2	1.9	3.9	16.2	1.0	0.4	1.4	17.6
1991-92	9.0	1.4	0.2	2.3	3.7	16.5	1.0	0.4	1.4	17.9
1992-93	8.3	1.0	0.2	2.5	3.7	15.8	1.0	0.4	1.4	17.2
1993-94	7.1	1.3	0.2	2.5	3.7	14.8	0.8	0.3	1.2	16.0
1994-95	7.3	1.5	0.2	2.5	3.5	15.1	0.7	0.3	1.0	16.1
1995-96	7.5	2.0	0.3	2.3	3.3	15.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	16.2
1996-97	7.6	2.1	0.3	2.4	3.5	15.9	0.5	0.6	1.1	17.0
1997-98	8.2	2.6	0.3	2.2	3.6	16.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	17.7

Table 5
Budgetary revenue

Year	Tax revenues					Non-tax revenues				
	Personal income tax	Corporate income tax	Other income tax revenues	Employment insurance premium revenues	Total excise taxes and duties	Total tax revenues	Return on investments	Other	Total non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues
	(per cent of total)									
1961-62	31.7	20.1	3.0	4.3	34.1	93.3	4.8	2.0	6.7	100.0
1962-63	30.3	19.5	3.2	4.3	36.0	93.2	4.7	2.1	6.8	100.0
1963-64	30.5	19.4	3.0	4.2	35.6	92.7	5.2	2.2	7.3	100.0
1964-65	30.8	20.3	2.8	3.8	35.2	92.9	5.1	1.9	7.1	100.0
1965-66	29.1	19.4	3.1	3.6	36.9	92.1	4.8	3.1	7.9	100.0
1966-67	30.9	17.7	3.1	3.5	36.8	92.0	5.3	2.8	8.0	100.0
1967-68	34.0	16.9	3.0	3.2	34.6	91.7	5.7	2.6	8.3	100.0
1968-69	36.0	18.4	2.6	3.6	31.1	91.7	5.8	2.6	8.3	100.0
1969-70	38.8	19.7	2.4	3.4	27.8	92.2	6.0	1.8	7.8	100.0
1970-71	42.7	16.2	2.5	3.3	27.1	91.8	6.7	1.5	8.2	100.0
1971-72	43.5	14.4	2.5	3.4	27.9	91.8	6.8	1.4	8.2	100.0
1972-73	43.6	15.2	1.8	3.9	27.5	92.0	6.6	1.4	8.0	100.0
1973-74	41.1	16.5	1.5	4.5	28.3	92.0	6.5	1.5	8.0	100.0
1974-75	40.0	16.5	1.5	5.4	29.1	92.5	6.2	1.3	7.5	100.0
1975-76	40.1	18.2	1.6	6.4	25.7	92.0	6.6	1.4	8.0	100.0
1976-77	42.5	15.6	1.5	7.2	25.1	91.9	7.0	1.1	8.1	100.0
1977-78	40.4	15.2	1.6	7.3	26.3	91.0	7.5	1.6	9.0	100.0
1978-79	39.6	15.3	1.7	7.5	26.2	90.4	8.3	1.3	9.6	100.0
1979-80	40.0	16.5	2.1	6.6	24.3	89.5	8.7	1.8	10.5	100.0
1980-81	40.6	16.6	2.0	6.8	23.9	89.8	9.0	1.2	10.2	100.0
1981-82	39.9	13.5	1.9	7.9	26.3	89.4	8.6	2.0	10.6	100.0
1982-83	43.4	11.8	1.9	8.1	26.0	91.1	7.6	1.3	8.9	100.0
1983-84	42.0	11.4	1.6	11.3	25.3	91.6	6.6	1.8	8.4	100.0
1984-85	41.2	13.2	1.6	10.6	25.6	92.2	6.0	1.8	7.8	100.0
1985-86	42.9	12.0	1.5	11.3	25.3	93.1	4.8	2.2	6.9	100.0
1986-87	44.1	11.5	1.7	11.1	24.5	92.9	5.0	2.1	7.1	100.0
1987-88	46.2	11.1	1.4	10.7	23.5	93.0	4.9	2.2	7.0	100.0
1988-89	44.2	11.3	1.8	10.8	24.8	92.9	5.3	1.8	7.1	100.0
1989-90	45.6	11.5	1.4	9.4	24.8	92.7	5.1	2.2	7.3	100.0
1990-91	48.3	9.8	1.4	10.6	21.9	92.0	5.7	2.3	8.0	100.0
1991-92	50.2	7.7	1.3	12.6	20.6	92.4	5.3	2.3	7.6	100.0
1992-93	48.4	6.0	1.2	14.6	21.7	91.8	5.7	2.5	8.2	100.0
1993-94	44.3	8.1	1.4	15.7	23.0	92.5	5.3	2.2	7.5	100.0
1994-95	45.7	9.4	1.4	15.3	22.0	93.8	4.1	2.1	6.2	100.0
1995-96	46.2	12.2	1.6	14.2	20.4	94.7	3.4	1.9	5.3	100.0
1996-97	44.9	12.1	2.0	14.1	20.7	93.7	3.0	3.3	6.3	100.0
1997-98	46.2	14.7	1.9	12.3	20.1	95.3	2.9	1.8	4.7	100.0

Table 6

Excise taxes and duties

Year	Goods and services tax	Sales tax	Customs import duties	Energy taxes	Other	Total excise taxes and duties
(millions of dollars)						
1961-62	-	1,045	534	-	625	2,204
1962-63	-	1,108	645	-	642	2,395
1963-64	-	1,278	581	-	666	2,525
1964-65	-	1,588	622	-	680	2,890
1965-66	-	1,917	685	-	742	3,344
1966-67	-	2,073	778	-	777	3,628
1967-68	-	2,146	746	-	826	3,718
1968-69	-	2,098	762	-	887	3,747
1969-70	-	2,294	818	-	897	4,009
1970-71	-	2,281	815	-	964	4,060
1971-72	-	2,653	989	-	995	4,637
1972-73	-	3,052	1,182	-	1,038	5,272
1973-74	-	3,590	1,384	287	1,094	6,355
1974-75	-	3,866	1,809	1,669	1,162	8,506
1975-76	-	3,515	1,887	1,488	1,253	8,143
1976-77	-	3,929	2,097	1,261	1,350	8,637
1977-78	-	4,427	2,312	1,030	1,354	9,123
1978-79	-	4,729	2,747	844	1,377	9,697
1979-80	-	4,651	2,996	1,171	1,397	10,215
1980-81	-	5,355	3,185	1,509	1,612	11,661
1981-82	-	6,148	3,435	4,521	1,739	15,843
1982-83	-	5,842	2,828	5,147	1,959	15,776
1983-84	-	6,561	3,376	4,168	2,110	16,215
1984-85	-	7,592	3,794	4,479	2,312	18,177
1985-86	-	9,345	3,971	3,348	2,827	19,491
1986-87	-	11,972	4,187	1,965	2,925	21,049
1987-88	-	12,927	4,385	2,603	3,026	22,941
1988-89	-	15,645	4,521	2,646	2,959	25,771
1989-90	-	17,672	4,587	2,471	3,425	28,155
1990-91	2,574	12,635	4,001	3,192	3,711	26,113
1991-92	15,168	-1,969	3,999	3,441	4,557	25,196
1992-93	14,868	-139	3,811	3,437	4,103	26,080
1993-94	15,696	-62	3,652	3,640	3,709	26,635
1994-95	16,786	-92	3,575	3,824	2,996	27,089
1995-96	16,375	-142	2,969	4,404	2,998	26,604
1996-97	18,079	-28	2,676	4,467	3,904	29,098
1997-98	19,461	-30	2,766	4,638	4,025	30,860

Table 7

Budgetary expenditure

Year	Major transfers to persons	Major transfers to other levels of government ⁽¹⁾	Direct program spending		Program spending	Public debt charges	Total budgetary expenditures
			National defence	Other ⁽¹⁾			
(millions of dollars)							
1961-62	1,601	642	1,626	2,761	6,630	832	7,462
1962-63	1,669	737	1,575	2,614	6,595	915	7,510
1963-64	1,712	798	1,684	3,110	7,304	993	8,297
1964-65	1,793	918	1,536	3,295	7,542	1,050	8,592
1965-66	1,823	841	1,548	3,721	7,933	1,110	9,043
1966-67	1,983	1,016	1,640	4,525	9,164	1,182	10,346
1967-68	2,385	1,464	1,754	4,898	10,501	1,286	11,787
1968-69	2,612	1,813	1,761	5,064	11,250	1,464	12,714
1969-70	2,888	2,237	1,789	5,652	12,566	1,694	14,260
1970-71	3,281	2,954	1,818	6,058	14,111	1,887	15,998
1971-72	3,942	3,610	1,862	6,881	16,295	2,110	18,405
1972-73	5,153	4,134	1,937	7,583	18,807	2,300	21,107
1973-74	6,042	4,585	2,224	9,225	22,076	2,565	24,641
1974-75	7,620	5,884	2,526	12,208	28,238	3,238	31,476
1975-76	9,233	6,874	2,966	14,819	33,892	3,970	37,862
1976-77	9,873	8,399	3,373	14,951	36,596	4,708	41,304
1977-78	11,104	8,512	3,776	16,582	39,974	5,531	45,505
1978-79	12,030	9,551	4,096	17,303	42,980	7,024	50,004
1979-80	11,967	10,601	4,377	18,557	45,502	8,494	53,996
1980-81	13,793	11,578	5,063	22,331	52,765	10,658	63,423
1981-82	16,051	13,088	5,672	26,056	60,867	15,114	75,981
1982-83	21,697	14,177	6,599	30,335	72,808	16,903	89,711
1983-84	22,514	17,125	7,679	31,650	78,968	18,077	97,045
1984-85	23,888	18,548	8,636	36,028	87,100	22,393	109,493
1985-86	25,062	18,879	8,890	33,275	86,106	25,422	111,528
1986-87	26,423	19,569	9,695	34,318	90,005	26,668	116,673
1987-88	27,400	20,518	10,337	38,198	96,453	28,953	125,406
1988-89	28,780	22,145	10,700	38,063	99,688	33,152	132,840
1989-90	30,501	23,417	11,249	38,681	103,848	38,789	142,637
1990-91	34,532	22,928	11,518	39,787	108,765	42,588	151,353
1991-92	39,340	24,865	10,901	40,109	115,215	41,174	156,389
1992-93	40,365	26,544	10,939	44,728	122,576	38,825	161,401
1993-94	37,536	26,947	11,282	44,249	120,014	37,982	157,996
1994-95	35,326	26,313	10,693	46,407	118,739	42,046	160,785
1995-96	34,510	26,076	9,935	41,492	112,013	46,905	158,918
1996-97	33,986	22,162	8,661	40,011	104,820	44,973	149,793
1997-98	34,067	20,504	8,879	45,303	108,753	40,931	149,684

⁽¹⁾ Grants to municipalities has been reclassified from "Major transfers to other levels of government" to "Other direct program spending".

Table 8

Budgetary expenditure

Year	Major transfers to persons	Major transfers to other levels of government	Direct program spending		Program spending	Public debt charges	Total budgetary expenditures
			National defence	Other			
(per cent of GDP)							
1961-62	3.9	1.6	3.9	6.7	16.1	2.0	18.1
1962-63	3.7	1.6	3.5	5.8	14.7	2.0	16.8
1963-64	3.6	1.7	3.5	6.5	15.2	2.1	17.3
1964-65	3.4	1.7	2.9	6.3	14.3	2.0	16.3
1965-66	3.1	1.4	2.7	6.4	13.7	1.9	15.6
1966-67	3.1	1.6	2.5	7.0	14.1	1.8	15.9
1967-68	3.4	2.1	2.5	7.0	15.0	1.8	16.9
1968-69	3.4	2.4	2.3	6.6	14.7	1.9	16.7
1969-70	3.4	2.7	2.1	6.7	15.0	2.0	17.0
1970-71	3.6	3.3	2.0	6.7	15.6	2.1	17.7
1971-72	4.0	3.7	1.9	7.0	16.5	2.1	18.7
1972-73	4.7	3.8	1.8	6.9	17.1	2.1	19.2
1973-74	4.7	3.5	1.7	7.1	17.1	2.0	19.1
1974-75	4.9	3.8	1.6	7.9	18.3	2.1	20.4
1975-76	5.3	4.0	1.7	8.5	19.5	2.3	21.8
1976-77	4.9	4.2	1.7	7.5	18.3	2.4	20.6
1977-78	5.0	3.8	1.7	7.5	18.1	2.5	20.6
1978-79	4.9	3.9	1.7	7.0	17.5	2.9	20.4
1979-80	4.3	3.8	1.6	6.6	16.2	3.0	19.3
1980-81	4.4	3.7	1.6	7.1	16.7	3.4	20.1
1981-82	4.5	3.6	1.6	7.2	16.9	4.2	21.1
1982-83	5.7	3.7	1.7	8.0	19.2	4.5	23.6
1983-84	5.5	4.2	1.9	7.7	19.2	4.4	23.6
1984-85	5.3	4.1	1.9	8.0	19.4	5.0	24.4
1985-86	5.2	3.9	1.8	6.9	17.7	5.2	23.0
1986-87	5.2	3.8	1.9	6.7	17.6	5.2	22.8
1987-88	4.9	3.7	1.9	6.8	17.3	5.2	22.5
1988-89	4.7	3.6	1.7	6.2	16.3	5.4	21.7
1989-90	4.6	3.6	1.7	5.9	15.8	5.9	21.7
1990-91	5.1	3.4	1.7	5.9	16.0	6.3	22.3
1991-92	5.8	3.6	1.6	5.9	16.9	6.0	22.9
1992-93	5.8	3.8	1.6	6.4	17.5	5.6	23.1
1993-94	5.2	3.7	1.6	6.1	16.6	5.2	21.8
1994-95	4.6	3.4	1.4	6.0	15.5	5.5	20.9
1995-96	4.3	3.2	1.2	5.1	13.9	5.8	19.7
1996-97	4.1	2.7	1.0	4.8	12.6	5.4	18.1
1997-98	3.9	2.4	1.0	5.2	12.6	4.7	17.3

Table 9

Budgetary expenditure

Year	Major transfers to persons	Major transfers to other levels of government	Direct program spending		Program spending	Public debt charges	Total budgetary expenditures
			National defence	Other			
(per cent of total)							
1961-62	21.5	8.6	21.8	37.0	88.9	11.1	100.0
1962-63	22.2	9.8	21.0	34.8	87.8	12.2	100.0
1963-64	20.6	9.6	20.3	37.5	88.0	12.0	100.0
1964-65	20.9	10.7	17.9	38.3	87.8	12.2	100.0
1965-66	20.2	9.3	17.1	41.1	87.7	12.3	100.0
1966-67	19.2	9.8	15.9	43.7	88.6	11.4	100.0
1967-68	20.2	12.4	14.9	41.6	89.1	10.9	100.0
1968-69	20.5	14.3	13.9	39.8	88.5	11.5	100.0
1969-70	20.3	15.7	12.5	39.6	88.1	11.9	100.0
1970-71	20.5	18.5	11.4	37.9	88.2	11.8	100.0
1971-72	21.4	19.6	10.1	37.4	88.5	11.5	100.0
1972-73	24.4	19.6	9.2	35.9	89.1	10.9	100.0
1973-74	24.5	18.6	9.0	37.4	89.6	10.4	100.0
1974-75	24.2	18.7	8.0	38.8	89.7	10.3	100.0
1975-76	24.4	18.2	7.8	39.1	89.5	10.5	100.0
1976-77	23.9	20.3	8.2	36.2	88.6	11.4	100.0
1977-78	24.4	18.7	8.3	36.4	87.8	12.2	100.0
1978-79	24.1	19.1	8.2	34.6	86.0	14.0	100.0
1979-80	22.2	19.6	8.1	34.4	84.3	15.7	100.0
1980-81	21.7	18.3	8.0	35.2	83.2	16.8	100.0
1981-82	21.1	17.2	7.5	34.3	80.1	19.9	100.0
1982-83	24.2	15.8	7.4	33.8	81.2	18.8	100.0
1983-84	23.2	17.6	7.9	32.6	81.4	18.6	100.0
1984-85	21.8	16.9	7.9	32.9	79.5	20.5	100.0
1985-86	22.5	16.9	8.0	29.8	77.2	22.8	100.0
1986-87	22.6	16.8	8.3	29.4	77.1	22.9	100.0
1987-88	21.8	16.4	8.2	30.5	76.9	23.1	100.0
1988-89	21.7	16.7	8.1	28.7	75.0	25.0	100.0
1989-90	21.4	16.4	7.9	27.1	72.8	27.2	100.0
1990-91	22.8	15.1	7.6	26.3	71.9	28.1	100.0
1991-92	25.2	15.9	7.0	25.6	73.7	26.3	100.0
1992-93	25.0	16.4	6.8	27.7	75.9	24.1	100.0
1993-94	23.8	17.1	7.1	28.0	76.0	24.0	100.0
1994-95	22.0	16.4	6.7	28.9	73.8	26.2	100.0
1995-96	21.7	16.4	6.3	26.1	70.5	29.5	100.0
1996-97	22.7	14.8	5.8	26.7	70.0	30.0	100.0
1997-98	22.8	13.7	5.9	30.3	72.7	27.3	100.0

Table 10

Major transfers to persons

Year	Old age security benefits	Family allowance benefits	Employment insurance benefits	Total
(millions of dollars)				
1961-62	625	521	455	1,601
1962-63	734	532	403	1,669
1963-64	808	538	366	1,712
1964-65	885	573	335	1,793
1965-66	927	598	298	1,823
1966-67	1,073	603	307	1,983
1967-68	1,388	608	389	2,385
1968-69	1,541	612	459	2,612
1969-70	1,731	615	542	2,888
1970-71	1,907	616	758	3,281
1971-72	2,205	614	1,123	3,942
1972-73	2,524	608	2,021	5,153
1973-74	3,035	993	2,014	6,042
1974-75	3,445	1,824	2,351	7,620
1975-76	3,934	1,958	3,341	9,233
1976-77	4,437	1,980	3,456	9,873
1977-78	4,861	2,122	4,121	11,104
1978-79	5,491	2,093	4,446	12,030
1979-80	6,320	1,725	3,922	11,967
1980-81	7,418	1,851	4,524	13,793
1981-82	8,585	2,020	5,446	16,051
1982-83	9,643	2,231	9,823	21,697
1983-84	10,406	2,326	9,782	22,514
1984-85	11,418	2,418	10,052	23,888
1985-86	12,525	2,501	10,036	25,062
1986-87	13,445	2,534	10,444	26,423
1987-88	14,349	2,564	10,487	27,400
1988-89	15,202	2,606	10,972	28,780
1989-90	16,154	2,653	11,694	30,501
1990-91	17,131	2,736	14,665	34,532
1991-92	18,393	2,821	18,126	39,340
1992-93	19,106	2,194	19,065	40,365
1993-94	19,903	7	17,626	37,536
1994-95	20,511	-	14,815	35,326
1995-96	21,034	-	13,476	34,510
1996-97	21,606	-	12,380	33,986
1997-98	22,225	-	11,842	34,067

Table 11

Major transfers to other levels of governments

Year	Canada health and social transfer	Fiscal transfers	Insurance and medical care	Education support	Canada Assistance Plan	Alternative payments for standing programs	Total
(millions of dollars)							
1961-62		196	283	19	144		642
1962-63		215	336	26	160		737
1963-64		207	392	27	172		798
1964-65		276	433	27	182		918
1965-66		306	354	28	153		841
1966-67		371	384	71	190		1,016
1967-68		578	435	108	343		1,464
1968-69		615	588	227	383		1,813
1969-70		734	806	301	396		2,237
1970-71		959	1,088	388	519		2,954
1971-72		1,136	1,400	450	624		3,610
1972-73		1,326	1,649	481	678		4,134
1973-74		1,633	1,749	485	718		4,585
1974-75		2,323	2,121	504	936		5,884
1975-76		2,511	2,549	535	1,279		6,874
1976-77		3,252	3,008	649	1,490		8,399
1977-78		3,206	2,814	1,096	1,396		8,512
1978-79		3,175	3,488	1,365	1,523		9,551
1979-80		3,575	3,858	1,515	1,653		10,601
1980-81		4,055	3,982	1,600	1,941		11,578
1981-82		4,879	4,283	1,628	2,298		13,088
1982-83		5,753	4,060	1,532	2,832		14,177
1983-84		6,208	5,564	2,065	3,288		17,125
1984-85		6,208	6,330	2,265	3,745		18,548
1985-86		6,286	6,400	2,277	3,916		18,879
1986-87		6,679	6,607	2,232	4,051		19,569
1987-88		7,472	6,558	2,242	4,246		20,518
1988-89		8,684	6,678	2,227	4,556		22,145
1989-90		9,582	6,663	2,166	5,006		23,417
1990-91		9,245	6,033	1,862	5,788		22,928
1991-92		9,935	6,689	2,142	6,099		24,865
1992-93		8,664	8,307	2,887	6,686		26,544
1993-94		10,101	7,232	2,378	7,236		26,947
1994-95		8,870	7,691	2,486	7,266		26,313
1995-96		9,405	7,115	2,365	7,191		26,076
1996-97	14,911	9,418	-217	-41	105	-2,014	22,162
1997-98	12,421	10,000	162	5	24	-2,108	20,504

Table 12
Details of program expenditures

Year	Transfer payments			Total	Crown corporations	Defence	Other departments and agencies	Total program spending
	Transfers to persons	Transfers to other levels of government	Other					
(millions of dollars)								
1983-84	22,514	17,125	13,728	53,367	4,760	7,679	13,162	78,968
1984-85	23,888	18,548	16,228	58,664	6,159	8,636	13,641	87,100
1985-86	25,062	18,879	15,042	58,983	4,479	8,890	13,754	86,106
1986-87	26,423	19,569	14,914	60,906	4,936	9,695	14,468	90,005
1987-88	27,400	20,518	16,971	64,889	5,872	10,337	15,355	96,453
1988-89	28,780	22,145	16,978	67,903	4,772	10,700	16,313	99,688
1989-90	30,501	23,417	16,210	70,128	5,237	11,249	17,234	103,848
1990-91	34,532	22,928	15,642	73,102	5,713	11,518	18,432	108,765
1991-92	39,340	24,865	17,748	81,953	5,252	10,901	17,109	115,215
1992-93	40,365	26,544	18,551	85,460	6,219	10,939	19,958	122,576
1993-94	37,536	26,947	18,885	83,368	5,298	11,282	20,066	120,014
1994-95	35,326	26,313	20,401	82,040	5,003	10,693	21,003	118,739
1995-96	34,510	26,076	18,552	79,138	4,321	9,935	18,619	112,013
1996-97	33,986	22,162	17,862	74,010	3,578	8,661	18,691	104,820
1997-98	34,067	20,504	22,476	77,047	2,548	8,879	20,279	108,753

Table 13

Public debt charges

Year	Gross public debt charges	Return on investments	Net public debt charges	Gross public debt charges as a percentage of		
				Budgetary revenues	Program spending	Gross debt
(millions of dollars)				(per cent)		
1961-62	832	308	524	12.9	12.5	3.9
1962-63	915	312	603	13.7	13.9	4.0
1963-64	993	366	627	14.0	13.6	4.0
1964-65	1,050	423	627	12.8	13.9	4.1
1965-66	1,110	438	672	12.2	14.0	4.2
1966-67	1,182	519	663	12.0	12.9	4.2
1967-68	1,286	612	674	12.0	12.2	4.3
1968-69	1,464	695	769	12.2	13.0	4.5
1969-70	1,694	860	834	11.8	13.5	5.0
1970-71	1,887	1,000	887	12.6	13.4	5.0
1971-72	2,110	1,133	977	12.7	12.9	5.0
1972-73	2,300	1,265	1,035	12.0	12.2	5.0
1973-74	2,565	1,461	1,104	11.4	11.6	5.3
1974-75	3,238	1,802	1,436	11.1	11.5	6.0
1975-76	3,970	2,083	1,887	12.5	11.7	6.5
1976-77	4,708	2,410	2,298	13.7	12.9	6.8
1977-78	5,531	2,592	2,939	16.0	13.8	6.8
1978-79	7,024	3,059	3,965	19.0	16.3	7.1
1979-80	8,494	3,646	4,848	20.2	18.7	7.9
1980-81	10,658	4,409	6,249	21.8	20.2	8.6
1981-82	15,114	5,200	9,914	25.1	24.8	10.7
1982-83	16,903	4,628	12,275	27.9	23.2	9.9
1983-84	18,077	4,266	13,811	28.2	22.9	8.9
1984-85	22,393	4,298	18,095	31.5	25.7	9.3
1985-86	25,422	3,661	21,761	33.0	29.5	9.3
1986-87	26,668	4,255	22,413	31.0	29.6	8.6
1987-88	28,953	4,737	24,216	29.7	30.0	8.5
1988-89	33,152	5,547	27,605	31.9	33.3	8.9
1989-90	38,789	5,850	32,939	34.1	37.4	9.8
1990-91	42,588	6,807	35,781	35.7	39.2	9.8
1991-92	41,174	6,521	34,653	33.7	35.7	8.8
1992-93	38,825	6,838	31,987	32.3	31.7	7.7
1993-94	37,982	6,142	31,840	32.7	31.6	7.0
1994-95	42,046	5,021	37,025	34.1	35.4	7.2
1995-96	46,905	4,475	42,430	36.0	41.9	7.5
1996-97	44,973	4,210	40,763	31.9	42.9	7.0
1997-98	40,931	4,427	36,504	26.7	37.6	6.4

Table 14

Gross public debt

Year	Unmatured debt			Percentage held by non-residents	Pension and other accounts				Total interest-bearing debt
	Held by residents	Held by non-residents	Total		Public sector pensions	Canada Pension Plan	Other	Total	
(millions of dollars)									
1961-62	16,146	824	16,970	4.9	2,291	-	1,547	3,838	20,808
1962-63	16,968	1,117	18,085	6.2	2,562	-	1,577	4,139	22,224
1963-64	17,753	1,078	18,831	5.7	3,447	-	1,571	5,018	23,849
1964-65	17,962	1,101	19,063	5.8	4,150	-	1,622	5,772	24,835
1965-66	18,059	1,016	19,075	5.3	4,809	55	1,730	6,594	25,669
1966-67	18,845	825	19,670	4.2	5,530	65	1,768	7,363	27,033
1967-68	19,731	693	20,424	3.4	6,310	72	1,744	8,126	28,550
1968-69	20,875	993	21,868	4.5	7,163	85	1,767	9,015	30,883
1969-70	21,328	939	22,267	4.2	8,003	100	1,740	9,843	32,110
1970-71	24,307	709	25,016	2.8	8,920	142	1,772	10,834	35,850
1971-72	26,664	717	27,381	2.6	9,874	167	1,786	11,827	39,208
1972-73	28,313	855	29,168	2.9	10,952	203	1,772	12,927	42,095
1973-74	28,573	724	29,297	2.5	12,174	237	1,761	14,172	43,469
1974-75	32,346	850	33,196	2.6	13,654	281	1,808	15,743	48,939
1975-76	36,395	1,410	37,805	3.7	15,377	346	1,691	17,414	55,219
1976-77	40,491	2,134	42,625	5.0	17,252	433	1,627	19,312	61,937
1977-78	49,259	2,405	51,664	4.7	19,361	515	1,702	21,578	73,242
1978-79	59,637	7,003	66,640	10.5	21,536	627	1,756	23,919	90,559
1979-80	64,616	7,405	72,021	10.3	23,722	722	1,840	26,284	98,305
1980-81	73,862	9,276	83,138	11.2	26,529	872	1,879	29,280	112,418
1981-82	82,589	10,578	93,167	11.4	30,143	1,025	2,349	33,517	126,684
1982-83	104,777	11,785	116,562	10.1	34,143	1,173	2,343	37,659	154,221
1983-84	129,931	12,970	142,901	9.1	38,009	1,307	2,632	41,948	184,849
1984-85	152,848	19,871	172,719	11.5	42,312	1,502	2,925	46,739	219,458
1985-86	175,370	25,859	201,229	12.9	46,994	1,773	3,385	52,152	253,381
1986-87	191,685	36,926	228,611	16.2	51,992	1,978	3,453	57,423	286,034
1987-88	206,237	44,572	250,809	17.8	57,417	2,284	3,438	63,139	313,948
1988-89	217,923	58,378	276,301	21.1	63,241	2,540	2,975	68,756	345,057
1989-90	230,603	63,959	294,562	21.7	69,626	2,962	2,954	75,542	370,104
1990-91	250,152	73,751	323,903	22.8	76,139	3,459	2,974	82,572	406,475
1991-92	267,006	84,879	351,885	24.1	81,881	3,181	3,234	88,296	440,181
1992-93	276,773	105,968	382,741	27.7	87,911	2,839	3,543	94,293	477,034
1993-94	299,954	114,021	413,975	27.5	94,097	2,728	3,710	100,535	514,510
1994-95	324,623	116,375	440,998	26.4	101,033	3,406	4,755	109,194	550,192
1995-96	345,071	124,476	469,547	26.5	107,882	3,636	5,322	116,840	586,387
1996-97	352,830	124,022	476,852	26.0	114,205	3,718	5,782	123,705	600,557
1997-98	350,935	116,356	467,291	24.9	117,457	4,205	5,872	127,534	594,825

Table 14

Gross public debt (continued)

Year	Current liabilities and allowances			Gross public debt	Net recorded assets			Total	Net public debt
	Interest and debt	Other liabilities	Total		Current assets	Foreign exchange accounts	Loans, investments and advances		
(millions of dollars)									
1961-62	164	571	735	21,543	549	2,471	3,698	6,718	14,825
1962-63	176	556	732	22,956	147	3,047	4,089	7,283	15,673
1963-64	211	658	869	24,718	546	3,083	4,218	7,847	16,871
1964-65	242	738	980	25,815	402	3,544	4,625	8,571	17,244
1965-66	301	747	1,048	26,717	443	3,700	5,351	9,494	17,223
1966-67	326	1,040	1,366	28,399	629	3,452	6,611	10,692	17,707
1967-68	391	1,306	1,697	30,247	879	2,621	7,997	11,497	18,750
1968-69	450	1,364	1,814	32,697	482	3,663	9,136	13,281	19,416
1969-70	454	1,527	1,981	34,091	778	4,056	9,980	14,814	19,277
1970-71	698	1,495	2,193	38,043	1,185	5,341	11,224	17,750	20,293
1971-72	1,018	2,007	3,025	42,233	1,508	6,011	12,635	20,154	22,079
1972-73	1,386	2,549	3,935	46,030	1,972	6,084	13,944	22,000	23,980
1973-74	1,706	3,483	5,189	48,658	358	5,877	16,232	22,467	26,191
1974-75	2,174	3,187	5,361	54,300	3,081	5,234	17,569	25,884	28,416
1975-76	2,838	2,912	5,750	60,969	3,015	5,211	18,122	26,348	34,621
1976-77	3,507	3,826	7,333	69,270	4,016	3,928	19,809	27,753	41,517
1977-78	4,377	3,919	8,296	81,538	4,562	3,597	20,983	29,142	52,396
1978-79	3,817	4,841	8,658	99,217	6,810	5,422	21,560	33,792	65,425
1979-80	3,749	5,016	8,765	107,070	3,819	3,349	22,510	29,678	77,392
1980-81	3,901	7,247	11,148	123,566	6,772	2,356	22,490	31,618	91,948
1981-82	5,717	9,186	14,903	141,587	7,703	2,432	23,830	33,965	107,622
1982-83	7,322	9,351	16,673	170,894	6,128	4,029	24,065	34,222	136,672
1983-84	8,211	10,935	19,146	203,995	6,689	3,316	24,441	34,446	169,549
1984-85	8,945	13,129	22,074	241,532	5,834	3,864	23,848	33,546	207,986
1985-86	8,592	12,847	21,439	274,820	5,093	2,978	24,168	32,239	242,581
1986-87	8,583	14,328	22,911	308,945	4,927	7,568	23,127	35,622	273,323
1987-88	9,043	17,134	26,177	340,125	2,970	14,002	22,036	39,008	301,117
1988-89	6,549	19,935	26,484	371,541	3,708	16,770	21,173	41,651	329,890
1989-90	5,683	21,430	27,113	397,217	3,422	14,822	20,153	38,397	358,820
1990-91	5,489	21,389	26,878	433,353	3,908	18,568	20,057	42,533	390,820
1991-92	6,576	20,620	27,196	467,377	5,189	16,545	20,466	42,200	425,177
1992-93	5,866	20,984	26,850	503,884	6,956	10,797	19,933	37,686	466,198
1993-94	6,465	25,462	31,927	546,437	5,931	12,925	19,371	38,227	508,210
1994-95	4,831	29,775	34,606	584,798	5,736	14,350	19,040	39,126	545,672
1995-96	7,403	30,911	38,314	624,701	15,016	19,054	16,342	50,412	574,289
1996-97	10,402	29,698	40,100	640,657	14,591	26,813	16,067	57,471	583,186
1997-98	10,419	33,281	43,700	638,525	15,813	28,968	14,036	58,817	579,708

Table 15

Total borrowings

Year	Financial requirements (-)/surplus			Change in cash position	Total borrowings		
	Excluding exchange fund account	Exchange fund account	Including exchange fund account		Domestic borrowings	Foreign borrowings	Total borrowings
				(millions of dollars)			
1961-62	-853	191	-662	416	1,078	-	1,078
1962-63	-939	-576	-1,515	-400	834	281	1,115
1963-64	-259	-36	-295	451	781	-35	746
1964-65	84	-461	-377	-145	232	-	232
1965-66	98	-156	-58	-46	17	-5	12
1966-67	-662	248	-414	181	600	-5	595
1967-68	-1,382	831	-551	203	959	-205	754
1968-69	-817	-1,042	-1,859	-415	1,162	282	1,444
1969-70	230	-393	-163	236	394	5	399
1970-71	-1,033	-1,285	-2,318	431	2,859	-110	2,749
1971-72	-1,373	-670	-2,043	322	2,367	-2	2,365
1972-73	-1,315	-73	-1,388	399	1,789	-2	1,787
1973-74	-1,525	207	-1,318	-1,189	205	-76	129
1974-75	-2,148	643	-1,505	2,394	3,949	-50	3,899
1975-76	-4,784	23	-4,761	-152	4,637	-28	4,609
1976-77	-5,558	1,283	-4,275	545	4,822	-2	4,820
1977-78	-8,461	331	-8,130	909	8,184	855	9,039
1978-79	-11,224	-1,825	-13,049	1,927	8,790	6,186	14,976
1979-80	-10,149	2,073	-8,076	-2,695	7,897	-2,516	5,381
1980-81	-9,917	993	-8,924	2,193	11,183	-66	11,117
1981-82	-9,264	-76	-9,340	689	9,395	634	10,029
1982-83	-23,819	-2,594	-26,413	-2,041	22,418	977	23,395
1983-84	-25,219	713	-24,506	1,833	26,638	-299	26,339
1984-85	-29,824	-548	-30,372	-554	26,847	2,971	29,818
1985-86	-30,510	886	-29,624	-1,114	23,770	4,740	28,510
1986-87	-22,918	-4,590	-27,508	-126	29,182	-1,800	27,382
1987-88	-18,849	-6,434	-25,283	-3,085	22,913	-715	22,198
1988-89	-22,424	-2,768	-25,192	300	28,454	-2,962	25,492
1989-90	-20,530	1,948	-18,582	-321	20,906	-2,645	18,261
1990-91	-24,538	-3,746	-28,284	1,057	30,490	-1,149	29,341
1991-92	-31,800	2,023	-29,777	-1,795	29,064	-1,082	27,982
1992-93	-34,497	5,748	-28,749	2,107	28,891	1,965	30,856
1993-94	-29,850	-2,128	-31,978	-744	25,975	5,259	31,234
1994-95	-25,842	-1,425	-27,267	-244	20,770	6,253	27,023
1995-96	-17,183	-4,704	-21,887	6,662	28,661	-112	28,549
1996-97	1,265	-7,759	-6,494	811	1,098	6,207	7,305
1997-98	12,729	-2,155	10,574	1,013	-13,728	4,167	-9,561

Table 16

Unmatured debt held by outside parties

Year	Marketable bonds ⁽¹⁾			Treasury bills	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽¹⁾	Canada Pension Plan bonds	Less: government's own holdings	Total
	Domestic	Foreign ⁽²⁾	Total					
(millions of dollars)								
1961-62	10,838	287	11,125	1,885	4,055	-	-95	16,970
1962-63	10,802	568	11,370	2,165	4,582	-	-32	18,085
1963-64	11,075	533	11,608	2,230	5,092	-	-99	18,831
1964-65	10,899	533	11,432	2,140	5,552	-	-61	19,063
1965-66	10,745	528	11,273	2,150	5,733	-	-81	19,075
1966-67	11,018	523	11,541	2,310	6,017	2	-200	19,670
1967-68	11,573	318	11,891	2,480	6,096	6	-49	20,424
1968-69	12,294	600	12,894	2,840	6,169	12	-47	21,868
1969-70	12,279	605	12,884	2,895	6,579	16	-107	22,267
1970-71	13,021	495	13,516	3,735	7,804	21	-60	25,016
1971-72	13,385	493	13,878	3,830	9,712	28	-67	27,381
1972-73	13,423	491	13,914	4,290	10,989	35	-60	29,168
1973-74	13,592	415	14,007	4,905	10,406	43	-64	29,297
1974-75	14,311	365	14,676	5,630	12,915	52	-77	33,196
1975-76	15,481	337	15,818	6,495	15,517	62	-87	37,805
1976-77	17,748	335	18,083	8,255	16,304	72	-89	42,625
1977-78	21,182	1,190	22,372	11,295	18,011	84	-98	51,664
1978-79	26,532	7,376	33,908	13,535	19,247	96	-146	66,640
1979-80	32,947	4,860	37,807	16,325	18,081	113	-305	72,021
1980-81	40,849	4,794	45,643	21,770	15,812	136	-223	83,138
1981-82	43,493	5,428	48,921	19,375	24,978	154	-261	93,167
1982-83	48,377	6,385	54,762	29,125	32,641	171	-137	116,562
1983-84	57,036	6,086	63,122	41,700	38,204	189	-314	142,901
1984-85	69,438	9,057	78,495	52,300	41,960	205	-241	172,719
1985-86	81,067	13,797	94,864	61,950	44,245	445	-275	201,229
1986-87	94,426	11,997	106,423	76,950	44,309	1,796	-867	228,611
1987-88	103,899	11,282	115,181	81,050	53,323	2,492	-1,237	250,809
1988-89	115,748	8,320	124,068	102,700	47,756	3,005	-1,228	276,301
1989-90	127,682	5,675	133,357	118,550	40,929	3,072	-1,346	294,562
1990-91	143,600	4,526	148,126	139,150	34,444	3,492	-1,309	323,903
1991-92	158,062	3,444	161,506	152,300	35,598	3,501	-1,020	351,885
1992-93	178,465	5,409	183,874	162,050	34,369	3,505	-1,057	382,741
1993-94	203,445	10,668	214,113	166,000	31,331	3,497	-966	413,975
1994-95	225,747	16,921	242,668	164,450	31,386	3,488	-994	440,998
1995-96	252,766	16,809	269,575	166,100	31,428	3,478	-1,034	469,547
1996-97	282,563	23,016	305,579	135,400	33,493	3,468	-1,088	476,852
1997-98	294,605	27,183	321,788	112,300	30,479	3,456	-732	467,291

⁽¹⁾ Includes government holdings of its own debt.

⁽²⁾ Includes Canada bills, Canada notes and Euro medium term notes.

Provincial and Territorial Government Public Accounts

Table 17
Newfoundland

Year	Own-source revenues	Federal cash transfers	Total revenues	Total program expenditures	Debt charges	Total expenditures	Other	Deficit (-) or surplus	Total financial requirements	Net debt
(millions of dollars)										
1980-81	710	694	1,404	1,289	202	1,491	-	-87	-192	1,891
1981-82	770	782	1,552	1,466	234	1,700	-	-148	-258	2,042
1982-83	861	855	1,716	1,638	269	1,907	-	-191	-343	2,144
1983-84	915	914	1,829	1,852	303	2,155	-	-326	-411	2,421
1984-85	960	986	1,946	1,846	352	2,198	-	-252	-330	2,718
1985-86	1,075	1,062	2,137	1,983	407	2,390	-	-253	-353	3,023
1986-87	1,126	1,157	2,283	2,078	436	2,514	-	-231	-388	3,150
1987-88	1,328	1,218	2,546	2,286	457	2,743	-	-197	-448	3,289
1988-89	1,350	1,315	2,664	2,436	454	2,890	-	-226	-482	3,195
1989-90	1,505	1,426	2,931	2,647	459	3,106	-	-175	-354	3,369
1990-91	1,569	1,398	2,967	2,824	490	3,314	-	-347	-585	3,550
1991-92	1,681	1,427	3,108	2,888	496	3,384	-	-276	-760	3,918
1992-93	1,693	1,500	3,194	2,967	488	3,455	-	-261	-463	4,270
1993-94	1,696	1,462	3,158	2,864	500	3,364	-	-205	-408	4,692
1994-95	1,751	1,637	3,388	2,979	536	3,515	-	-127	-362	4,947
1995-96	1,949	1,539	3,487	2,926	552	3,478	-	9	-91	4,930
1996-97	1,921	1,499	3,420	2,880	559	3,439	-	-19	-337	4,535
1997-98	1,789	1,585	3,374	2,817	578	3,394	-	-20	-514	4,348

Sources: Public Accounts of Newfoundland. (For 1997-98: 1998 Budget).

Table 18
Prince Edward Island

Year	Own-source revenues	Federal cash transfers	Total revenues	Total program expenditures	Debt charges	Total expenditures	Other ⁽¹⁾	Deficit (-) or surplus	Total financial requirements	Net debt
(millions of dollars)										
1980-81	148	174	322	307	29	336	0	-14	-59	104
1981-82	174	190	364	325	38	363	0	1	-33	103
1982-83	195	195	390	371	45	416	0	-26	-51	129
1983-84	222	212	434	380	50	430	0	4	-32	125
1984-85	233	214	447	398	53	451	0	-4	-37	129
1985-86	246	233	479	445	55	500	0	-21	-59	149
1986-87	265	249	514	468	59	527	0	-13	-61	163
1987-88	309	250	559	511	63	574	0	-16	-60	179
1988-89	340	286	626	566	71	637	0	-11	-70	191
1989-90	372	301	673	604	77	681	0	-8	-59	199
1990-91	393	314	707	643	84	727	0	-20	-60	219
1991-92	410	305	715	673	92	765	0	-50	-115	269
1992-93	405	306	711	692	101	793	0	-82	-108	351
1993-94	454	285	739	699	111	810	0	-71	-83	772
1994-95	471	341	812	704	117	821	7	-1	-2	990
1995-96	473	316	789	669	120	789	4	4	-12	986
1996-97	506	294	800	692	118	810	7	-4	-47	996
1997-98	490	295	785	694	106	800	6	-9	-6	1,005

⁽¹⁾ Pension adjustment.

Sources: Public Accounts of Prince Edward Island. (For 1997-98: 1998 Budget).

Table 19

Nova Scotia

Year	Own-source revenues	Federal cash transfers	Total revenues	Total program expenditures	Debt charges	Total expenditures	Other ⁽¹⁾	Deficit (-) or surplus	Total financial requirements	Net debt
(millions of dollars)										
1980-81	918	845	1,763	1,760	184	1,944	39	-142	-322	987
1981-82	1,017	963	1,980	2,168	242	2,410	48	-382	-540	1,356
1982-83	1,177	998	2,175	2,253	354	2,607	61	-371	-506	1,875
1983-84	1,327	1,094	2,421	2,396	407	2,803	66	-316	-424	2,285
1984-85	1,469	1,146	2,615	2,588	471	3,059	76	-368	-497	2,749
1985-86	1,622	1,140	2,762	2,664	539	3,203	88	-353	-511	3,235
1986-87	1,746	1,210	2,956	2,777	558	3,335	102	-277	-495	3,504
1987-88	1,955	1,253	3,208	2,977	566	3,543	108	-227	-401	3,756
1988-89	2,109	1,438	3,547	3,347	560	3,907	118	-242	-461	3,947
1989-90	2,245	1,530	3,775	3,602	571	4,173	131	-267	-500	4,454
1990-91	2,349	1,599	3,948	3,676	672	4,348	143	-257	-539	4,731
1991-92	2,321	1,602	3,923	3,799	682	4,481	152	-406	-658	5,426
1992-93	2,335	1,591	3,926	3,916	779	4,695	152	-617	-594	7,288
1993-94	2,486	1,566	4,052	3,860	860	4,720	121	-547	-833	8,120
1994-95	2,497	1,855	4,352	3,799	898	4,697	110	-235	-551	8,514
1995-96	2,530	1,954	4,484	3,904	897	4,801	116	-201	-539	8,715
1996-97	2,740	1,769	4,509	3,813	811	4,624	124	9	-350	8,594
1997-98	2,851	1,890	4,741	4,032	803	4,835	132	38	-323	8,701

⁽¹⁾ Sinking fund earnings.

Source: Public Accounts of Nova Scotia.

Figures for 1997-98 are forecasts from the Nova Scotia Department of Finance.

Table 20

New Brunswick

Year	Own-source revenues	Federal cash transfers	Total revenues	Total program expenditures	Debt charges	Total expenditures	Other	Deficit (-) or surplus	Total financial requirements	Net debt
(millions of dollars)										
1980-81	912	694	1,606	1,594	126	1,720	-	-114	-	896
1981-82	1,029	806	1,835	1,838	157	1,995	-	-160	-	1,056
1982-83	1,106	918	2,024	2,205	211	2,416	-	-392	-514	1,444
1983-84	1,320	993	2,313	2,295	294	2,589	-	-276	-394	1,709
1984-85	1,459	1,052	2,511	2,433	357	2,790	-	-279	-406	1,967
1985-86	1,631	1,182	2,813	2,626	400	3,026	-	-213	-330	2,147
1986-87	1,733	1,160	2,893	2,866	395	3,261	-	-368	-553	2,588
1987-88	1,918	1,261	3,179	3,100	415	3,515	-	-336	-465	2,919
1988-89	2,167	1,360	3,527	3,179	427	3,606	-	-79	-250	2,993
1989-90	2,213	1,459	3,672	3,260	437	3,697	-	-25	-227	3,013
1990-91	2,297	1,504	3,801	3,500	482	3,982	-	-181	-394	3,236
1991-92	2,352	1,455	3,807	3,686	476	4,162	-	-355	-569	3,603
1992-93	2,268	1,742	4,010	3,737	538	4,275	-	-265	-514	5,297
1993-94	2,507	1,517	4,024	3,695	585	4,280	-	-256	-473	5,552
1994-95	2,672	1,626	4,298	3,721	645	4,366	-	-68	-304	5,621
1995-96	2,803	1,623	4,426	3,780	595	4,375	-	51	-384	5,569
1996-97	2,950	1,521	4,471	3,791	564	4,356	-	115	-108	5,734
1997-98	2,807	1,653	4,459	3,825	573	4,398	-	62	-446	5,672

Source: Public Accounts of New Brunswick.

Figures for 1997-98 are audited results from the Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended 31 March 1998.

Table 21
Quebec ⁽¹⁾

Year	Own-source revenues	Federal cash transfers	Total revenues	Total program expenditures	Debt charges	Total expenditures	Other	Deficit (-) or surplus	Total financial requirements	Net debt
(millions of dollars)										
1980-81	10,722	3,899	14,621	16,720	1,382	18,102	-	-3,481	-2,299	13,984
1981-82	13,414	4,479	17,893	18,564	1,950	20,514	-	-2,621	-2,129	12,185
1982-83	14,594	5,178	19,772	19,935	2,300	22,235	-	-2,463	-2,213	14,624
1983-84	15,617	6,235	21,852	21,505	2,511	24,016	-	-2,164	-2,215	16,869
1984-85	16,047	6,247	22,294	23,155	3,012	26,167	-	-3,873	-1,970	21,022
1985-86	17,987	6,190	24,177	24,296	3,354	27,650	-	-3,473	-1,671	25,278
1986-87	19,743	5,839	25,582	24,998	3,556	28,554	-	-2,972	-1,737	28,208
1987-88	22,198	6,131	28,329	27,050	3,675	30,725	-	-2,396	-1,366	30,589
1988-89	23,594	6,403	29,997	27,899	3,802	31,701	-	-1,704	-1,005	32,252
1989-90	24,677	6,693	31,370	29,119	4,015	33,134	-	-1,764	-816	33,964
1990-91	26,431	6,992	33,423	31,961	4,437	36,398	-	-2,975	-1,482	36,895
1991-92	28,130	6,766	34,896	34,531	4,666	39,197	-	-4,301	-2,655	41,193
1992-93	28,077	7,782	35,859	36,133	4,756	40,889	-	-5,030	-3,913	46,161
1993-94	28,723	7,780	36,503	36,110	5,316	41,426	-	-4,923	-3,826	51,058
1994-95	29,370	7,510	36,880	36,820	5,874	42,694	-	-5,814	-4,876	56,876
1995-96	30,557	8,142	38,699	36,612	6,038	42,650	-	-3,951	-2,948	60,842
1996-97	31,087	6,719	37,806	35,163	5,860	41,023	-	-3,217	-2,136	64,059
1997-98	33,689	5,673	39,362	35,558	5,886	41,444	-	-2,082	-973	66,141

⁽¹⁾ Before the accounting reform.

Source: Public Accounts of Quebec.

Figures for 1997-98 are unaudited results from the Quarterly Presentation of Financial Transactions as at June 30, 1998.

Table 22
Ontario

Year	Own-source revenues	Federal cash transfers	Total revenues	Total program expenditures	Debt charges	Total expenditures	Other	Deficit (-) or surplus	Total financial requirements	Net debt
(millions of dollars)										
1980-81	12,020	3,025	15,045	15,287	1,055	16,342	-	-1,297	-1,415	19,512
1981-82	13,983	3,308	17,291	17,862	1,209	19,071	-	-1,780	-1,842	21,354
1982-83	15,474	3,345	18,819	20,446	1,562	22,008	-	-3,189	-2,601	23,955
1983-84	16,797	4,161	20,958	22,031	2,080	24,111	-	-3,153	-3,451	27,406
1984-85	18,810	4,578	23,388	23,530	2,417	25,947	-	-2,559	-2,635	30,041
1985-86	21,103	4,682	25,785	25,604	2,795	28,399	-	-2,614	-2,863	32,904
1986-87	24,345	4,870	29,215	28,638	3,211	31,849	-	-2,634	-2,199	35,103
1987-88	27,174	4,984	32,158	31,171	3,476	34,647	-	-2,489	-1,878	36,981
1988-89	31,878	5,113	36,991	34,703	3,767	38,470	-	-1,479	-2,033	39,014
1989-90	35,861	5,365	41,225	37,318	3,817	41,135	-	90	-242	39,256
1990-91	37,130	5,762	42,892	42,145	3,776	45,921	-	-3,029	-3,001	42,257
1991-92	34,429	6,324	40,753	47,487	4,196	51,683	-	-10,930	-10,826	53,083
1992-93	34,253	7,554	41,807	48,942	5,293	54,235	-	-12,428	-15,524	68,607
1993-94	36,603	7,071	43,674	47,747	7,129	54,876	-	-11,202	-11,900	79,439
1994-95	38,432	7,607	46,039	48,336	7,832	56,168	-	-10,129	-10,800	88,580
1995-96	41,593	7,880	49,473	49,798	8,475	58,273	-	-8,800	-8,842	101,396
1996-97	43,672	5,778	49,450	47,748	8,607	56,355	-	-6,905	-12,464	101,511
1997-98	47,390	5,098	52,488	47,725	8,729	56,454	-	-3,966	-9,827	105,474

Source: Public Accounts of Ontario.

Table 23
Manitoba

Year	Own-source revenues	Federal cash transfers	Total revenues	Total program expenditures	Debt charges	Total expenditures	Other ⁽¹⁾	Deficit (-) or surplus	Total financial requirements	Net debt
(millions of dollars)										
1980-81	1,134	834	1,968	1,979	79	2,058	-	-90	-288	1,064
1981-82	1,343	838	2,181	2,318	114	2,432	-	-251	-736	1,436
1982-83	1,490	919	2,409	2,682	162	2,844	-	-435	-939	1,857
1983-84	1,759	1,038	2,797	2,986	240	3,226	-	-429	-1,266	2,512
1984-85	1,827	1,098	2,925	3,159	248	3,407	-	-483	-638	3,144
1985-86	2,010	1,107	3,117	3,332	313	3,645	-	-528	-1,119	3,861
1986-87	2,226	1,161	3,387	3,535	411	3,946	-	-559	-1,248	4,621
1987-88	2,726	1,313	4,039	3,848	490	4,338	-	-300	-1,777	5,162
1988-89	2,975	1,568	4,543	4,045	439	4,484	-200	-141	-1,275	5,249
1989-90	2,949	1,657	4,606	4,261	487	4,748	0	-142	-1,028	4,856
1990-91	2,983	1,695	4,678	4,536	501	5,037	67	-292	-2,168	5,248
1991-92	3,146	1,821	4,967	4,779	492	5,271	-30	-334	-1,990	5,295
1992-93	2,882	1,816	4,698	4,905	559	5,464	200	-566	-2,352	6,179
1993-94	3,247	1,629	4,876	4,752	584	5,336	30	-430	-2,063	6,834
1994-95	3,310	1,895	5,205	4,804	597	5,401	0	-196	-1,700	7,364
1995-96	3,645	1,873	5,517	4,913	592	5,505	145	157	-986	6,814
1996-97	3,783	1,716	5,499	4,869	539	5,408	265	356	-1,566	6,808
1997-98	3,858	1,884	5,742	5,171	520	5,691	25	76	-1,964	6,763

⁽¹⁾ Includes the Contribution from Fiscal Stabilization and Lotteries Funds, Extraordinary Items and Contributions to Debt Retirement Fund.

Source: Public Accounts of Manitoba.

Table 24
Saskatchewan

Year	Own-source revenues	Federal cash transfers	Total revenues	Total program expenditures	Debt charges	Total expenditures	Other	Deficit (-) or surplus	Total financial requirements	Net debt
(millions of dollars)										
1980-81	1,986	420	2,406	2,151	22	2,173	-	233	-108	-952
1981-82	2,135	529	2,664	2,481	43	2,524	-	139	-874	-1,092
1982-83	2,283	408	2,691	2,876	42	2,918	-	-227	-1,116	-712
1983-84	2,181	552	2,733	3,008	57	3,065	-	-331	-488	-346
1984-85	2,326	590	2,916	3,193	102	3,295	-	-380	-891	65
1985-86	2,406	643	3,049	3,438	190	3,628	-	-579	-2,069	666
1986-87	2,012	789	2,801	3,840	193	4,033	-	-1,232	-1,677	1,965
1987-88	2,382	914	3,296	3,556	282	3,838	-	-542	-158	2,517
1988-89	2,628	1,067	3,695	3,700	320	4,020	-	-324	-642	2,885
1989-90	2,927	1,231	4,158	4,013	523	4,536	-	-378	-776	3,316
1990-91	3,169	1,489	4,658	4,544	475	5,019	-	-361	-423	3,688
1991-92	2,789	1,260	4,049	4,390	502	4,892	-	-843	-1,069	5,999
1992-93	3,072	1,304	4,376	4,228	740	4,968	-	-592	-538	6,587
1993-94	3,432	1,248	4,680	4,079	873	4,952	-	-272	-86	7,769
1994-95	3,928	1,297	5,225	4,215	882	5,097	-	128	271	7,641
1995-96	4,157	975	5,132	4,264	849	5,113	-	19	-190	7,622
1996-97	4,742	761	5,503	4,302	794	5,096	-	407	938	7,215
1997-98	4,609	553	5,163	4,373	755	5,127	-	35	390	7,180

Source: Public Accounts of Saskatchewan.

Table 25
Alberta

Year	Own-source revenues	Federal cash transfers	Total revenues	Total program expenditures	Debt charges	Total expenditures	Other ⁽¹⁾	Deficit (-) or surplus	Total financial requirements	Net debt
(millions of dollars)										
1980-81	8,182	740	8,922	7,496	22	7,518	-	1,404	-77	-9,908
1981-82	9,726	1,145	10,871	8,712	26	8,738	-	2,133	-227	-8,252
1982-83	9,796	1,167	10,963	11,745	14	11,759	-	-796	-1,337	-7,463
1983-84	10,645	1,308	11,953	11,730	94	11,824	-	129	658	-7,229
1984-85	11,597	1,686	13,283	11,896	141	12,037	-	1,246	987	-7,219
1985-86	11,506	1,788	13,294	13,968	87	14,055	-	-761	-673	-6,317
1986-87	7,928	1,689	9,617	13,457	193	13,650	-	-4,033	-4,891	-1,159
1987-88	9,993	1,912	11,905	12,804	466	13,270	-	-1,365	-1,136	1,527
1988-89	9,765	2,135	11,900	13,209	698	13,907	-	-2,007	-1,839	3,592
1989-90	10,896	1,943	12,839	13,943	1,012	14,955	-	-2,116	-2,340	5,947
1990-91	11,820	2,365	14,185	14,843	1,174	16,017	-	-1,832	-1,616	5,692
1991-92	11,587	2,150	13,737	15,164	1,202	16,366	-	-2,629	-968	7,939
1992-93	11,788	2,457	14,245	16,264	1,305	17,569	91	-3,415	-3,375	11,824
1993-94	13,290	2,090	15,380	15,218	1,533	16,751	13	-1,384	-1,855	13,379
1994-95	14,231	1,929	16,160	13,600	1,622	15,222	-20	958	1,176	12,707
1995-96	13,838	1,748	15,586	12,897	1,538	14,435	19	1,132	601	11,607
1996-97	15,396	1,351	16,747	12,930	1,328	14,258	-38	2,527	2,444	8,709
1997-98	16,571	1,183	17,754	13,912	1,183	15,095	20	2,639	2,128	5,979

⁽¹⁾ Net increase (decrease) in capital assets.
Source: Public Accounts of Alberta.

Table 26
British Columbia

Year	Own-source revenues	Federal cash transfers	Total revenues	Total program expenditures	Debt charges	Total expenditures	Other	Deficit (-) or surplus	Total financial requirements	Net debt
(millions of dollars)										
1980-81	4,905	1,077	5,982	6,220	19	6,239	-	-257	-287	-1,588
1981-82	6,057	1,082	7,139	7,306	17	7,323	-	-184	-25	-1,404
1982-83	6,462	1,216	7,678	8,634	28	8,662	-	-984	-1,250	-420
1983-84	6,529	1,806	8,335	9,234	113	9,347	-	-1,012	-789	592
1984-85	6,982	1,825	8,807	9,526	275	9,801	-	-994	-883	1,586
1985-86	7,304	1,856	9,160	9,785	342	10,127	-	-967	-861	2,553
1986-87	7,439	2,024	9,463	10,240	384	10,624	-	-1,161	-1,729	3,714
1987-88	8,953	2,054	11,007	10,530	525	11,055	-	-48	-202	3,762
1988-89	10,421	2,149	12,570	11,304	530	11,834	-	736	659	3,533
1989-90	11,588	2,121	13,709	12,743	510	13,253	-	456	433	5,538
1990-91	12,193	2,096	14,289	14,532	531	15,063	-	-774	-792	6,312
1991-92	12,425	2,198	14,623	16,511	643	17,154	-	-2,531	-2,013	8,843
1992-93	13,835	2,416	16,250	17,122	814	17,936	-	-1,686	-2,285	10,529
1993-94	15,725	2,269	17,994	17,989	916	18,905	-	-911	-893	11,440
1994-95	17,080	2,463	19,542	19,022	967	19,989	-	-447	-174	11,887
1995-96	17,394	2,394	19,788	19,167	977	20,144	-	-356	-210	12,243
1996-97	18,254	1,955	20,209	19,595	951	20,546	-	-337	-772	12,580
1997-98	18,448	1,837	20,285	19,535	903	20,438	-	-153	-153	12,733

Source: Public Accounts of British Columbia.

Table 27

Yukon

Year	Own-source revenues	Federal cash transfers	Total revenues	Total program expenditures	Debt charges	Total expenditures	Other	Deficit (-) or surplus	Total financial requirements	Net debt
(millions of dollars)										
1980-81	70	56	125	129	0	129	-	-4	-4	1
1981-82	82	61	143	140	0	140	-	3	3	-2
1982-83	82	82	164	162	0	162	-	2	2	-4
1983-84	74	111	185	174	0	174	-	11	11	-15
1984-85	84	116	200	190	0	190	-	9	26	-41
1985-86	82	156	238	209	0	209	-	30	21	-62
1986-87	93	170	262	267	0	267	-	-4	15	-78
1987-88	92	184	276	279	0	279	-	-3	-32	-45
1988-89	111	191	302	297	0	297	-	5	5	-50
1989-90	112	199	311	308	0	308	-	3	3	-54
1990-91	104	229	333	344	0	344	-	-12	-12	-64
1991-92	108	243	351	365	0	365	-	-14	-14	-50
1992-93	89	267	356	419	1	420	-	-64	-64	13
1993-94	154	307	461	445	1	446	-	15	15	-2
1994-95	172	310	482	452	1	453	-	29	29	-31
1995-96	168	321	489	460	0	460	-	29	29	-60
1996-97	175	286	461	471	0	472	-	-12	-12	-47
1997-98	151	303	454	477	0	477	-	-23	-23	-24

Sources: Public Accounts of the Yukon Territory. (For 1997-98: 1998 Budget).

Table 28

Northwest Territories

Year	Own-source revenues	Federal cash transfers	Total revenues	Total program expenditures	Debt charges	Total expenditures	Other	Deficit (-) or surplus	Total financial requirements	Net debt
(millions of dollars)										
1980-81	64	256	320	312	0	312	-	8	7	-33
1981-82	91	294	385	372	0	372	-	13	6	-39
1982-83	81	363	444	454	0	454	-	-10	-12	-27
1983-84	119	399	517	488	0	488	-	29	27	-54
1984-85	108	434	542	536	0	536	-	6	-13	-41
1985-86	133	501	634	612	0	612	-	22	19	-60
1986-87	139	555	694	693	0	693	-	1	5	-65
1987-88	120	649	769	798	0	798	-	-29	-24	-41
1988-89	130	747	877	854	5	858	-	19	25	-66
1989-90	167	796	962	967	5	972	-	-10	-12	-55
1990-91	163	879	1,042	1,045	5	1,050	-	-8	0	-55
1991-92	216	900	1,116	1,140	4	1,144	-	-28	-15	-41
1992-93	222	911	1,133	1,123	4	1,127	-	6	25	-66
1993-94	215	973	1,188	1,221	3	1,224	-	-36	-49	-20
1994-95	214	1,004	1,218	1,240	4	1,244	-	-26	-31	11
1995-96	234	1,026	1,260	1,271	5	1,276	-	-16	-16	27
1996-97	219	963	1,182	1,189	5	1,194	-	-12	-14	41
1997-98	244	986	1,230	1,200	5	1,205	-	25	24	18

Source: Public Accounts of Northwest Territories.

Figures for 1997-98 are unaudited results from the 1997-98 Interim Public Accounts.

Table 29

All Provinces and Territories

Year	Own-source revenues	Federal cash transfers	Total revenues	Total program expenditures	Debt charges	Total expenditures	Other	Deficit (-) or surplus	Total financial requirements	Net debt
(millions of dollars)										
1980-81	41,770	12,714	54,484	55,245	3,120	58,364	39	-3,841	-5,044	25,958
1981-82	49,821	14,477	64,298	63,552	4,030	67,582	48	-3,237	-6,655	28,742
1982-83	53,601	15,644	69,245	73,400	4,988	78,388	61	-9,082	-10,880	37,402
1983-84	57,505	18,822	76,327	78,079	6,149	84,228	66	-7,834	-8,773	46,275
1984-85	61,902	19,971	81,873	82,450	7,428	89,878	76	-7,931	-7,287	56,120
1985-86	67,105	20,540	87,645	88,962	8,482	97,444	88	-9,711	-10,468	67,375
1986-87	68,794	20,873	89,667	93,857	9,396	103,252	102	-13,483	-14,958	81,715
1987-88	79,147	22,123	101,270	98,910	10,415	109,326	108	-7,947	-7,947	90,594
1988-89	87,468	23,771	111,239	105,538	11,073	116,611	-82	-5,453	-7,369	96,734
1989-90	95,511	24,720	120,232	112,784	11,914	124,698	131	-4,335	-5,917	103,803
1990-91	100,601	26,321	126,922	124,593	12,627	137,220	210	-10,088	-11,072	111,709
1991-92	99,593	26,451	126,045	135,413	13,451	148,864	122	-22,697	-21,651	135,477
1992-93	100,919	29,646	130,564	140,448	15,378	155,826	443	-25,000	-29,705	167,041
1993-94	108,532	28,197	136,729	138,679	18,411	157,090	164	-20,223	-22,454	189,033
1994-95	114,128	29,474	143,601	139,692	19,975	159,667	97	-15,928	-17,323	205,107
1995-96	119,340	29,791	149,130	140,661	20,638	161,299	284	-11,923	-13,589	220,691
1996-97	125,445	24,611	150,057	137,444	20,137	157,581	358	-7,092	-14,425	220,735
1997-98	132,897	22,940	155,837	139,318	20,040	159,358	183	-3,378	-11,687	223,991

Source: Provincial and Territorial Public Accounts.

Table 30

All Provinces and Territories

Year	Own-source revenues	Federal cash transfers	Total revenues	Total program expenditures	Debt charges	Total expenditures	Other	Deficit (-) or surplus	Total financial requirements	Net debt
(per cent of GDP)										
1980-81	13.3	4.0	17.3	17.5	1.0	18.5	0.01	-1.2	-1.6	8.2
1981-82	13.8	4.0	17.8	17.6	1.1	18.7	0.01	-0.9	-1.8	8.0
1982-83	14.1	4.1	18.2	19.3	1.3	20.6	0.02	-2.4	-2.9	9.8
1983-84	14.0	4.6	18.6	19.0	1.5	20.5	0.02	-1.9	-2.1	11.3
1984-85	13.8	4.4	18.2	18.4	1.7	20.0	0.02	-1.8	-1.6	12.5
1985-86	13.8	4.2	18.1	18.3	1.7	20.1	0.02	-2.0	-2.2	13.9
1986-87	13.4	4.1	17.5	18.3	1.8	20.2	0.02	-2.6	-2.9	16.0
1987-88	14.2	4.0	18.1	17.7	1.9	19.6	0.02	-1.4	-1.4	16.2
1988-89	14.3	3.9	18.2	17.3	1.8	19.1	-0.01	-0.9	-1.2	15.8
1989-90	14.6	3.8	18.3	17.2	1.8	19.0	0.02	-0.7	-0.9	15.8
1990-91	14.8	3.9	18.7	18.4	1.9	20.2	0.03	-1.5	-1.6	16.5
1991-92	14.6	3.9	18.4	19.8	2.0	21.8	0.02	-3.3	-3.2	19.8
1992-93	14.4	4.2	18.7	20.1	2.2	22.3	0.06	-3.6	-4.3	23.9
1993-94	15.0	3.9	18.9	19.1	2.5	21.7	0.02	-2.8	-3.1	26.1
1994-95	14.9	3.8	18.7	18.2	2.6	20.8	0.01	-2.1	-2.3	26.7
1995-96	14.8	3.7	18.5	17.4	2.6	20.0	0.04	-1.5	-1.7	27.4
1996-97	15.1	3.0	18.1	16.6	2.4	19.0	0.04	-0.9	-1.7	26.6
1997-98	15.3	2.6	18.0	16.1	2.3	18.4	0.02	-0.4	-1.3	25.9

Source: Provincial and Territorial Public Accounts.

National Accounts

Table 31

Total government revenues

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Direct	Direct	Direct	Contributions		Other	Investment	Sales of	Total
	taxes, persons	taxes, corporations	taxes, non-residents	to social insurance plans	Indirect taxes	transfers from persons		goods and services	
	(millions of dollars)								
1961	2,271	1,649	109	703	5,199	191	1,013	719	11,854
1962	2,481	1,753	120	742	5,837	195	1,002	793	12,923
1963	2,658	1,891	120	780	6,166	209	1,142	885	13,851
1964	3,134	2,101	133	832	6,966	250	1,285	1,012	15,713
1965	3,563	2,197	161	912	7,835	293	1,590	1,116	17,667
1966	4,114	2,355	195	1,728	8,763	321	1,719	1,308	20,503
1967	5,106	2,396	211	1,951	9,584	352	1,925	1,511	23,036
1968	6,145	2,852	200	2,143	10,414	499	2,301	1,630	26,184
1969	7,697	3,221	222	2,404	11,518	716	2,807	1,754	30,339
1970	9,069	3,070	260	2,538	12,228	938	3,165	1,956	33,224
1971	10,417	3,346	272	2,690	13,332	962	3,622	2,240	36,881
1972	11,611	3,920	276	3,086	15,007	888	4,217	2,494	41,499
1973	13,618	5,079	324	3,628	17,055	909	5,239	2,865	48,717
1974	16,602	7,051	434	5,023	21,300	976	6,926	3,210	61,522
1975	18,538	7,494	464	6,148	22,000	977	8,183	3,746	67,550
1976	21,400	7,128	500	7,498	25,678	1,317	9,468	4,518	77,507
1977	23,811	7,238	532	8,296	28,248	1,427	11,213	4,927	85,692
1978	24,728	8,188	570	9,104	30,225	1,632	13,592	5,750	93,789
1979	27,774	10,038	764	9,843	33,053	1,813	16,546	6,664	106,495
1980	32,139	12,078	1,013	10,978	37,375	1,910	19,663	7,465	122,621
1981	38,565	12,796	1,113	13,985	48,753	2,191	22,801	8,725	148,929
1982	43,098	11,755	1,196	15,433	51,253	2,645	24,551	10,062	159,993
1983	45,667	12,320	1,052	17,684	53,780	2,993	26,635	11,121	171,252
1984	48,721	14,984	1,019	19,073	58,503	3,117	29,245	12,595	187,257
1985	53,262	15,563	955	21,271	62,470	3,241	30,961	13,280	201,003
1986	61,618	14,573	1,683	23,229	68,734	3,387	29,127	14,566	216,917
1987	69,288	16,990	1,222	25,665	75,966	3,649	29,818	15,756	238,354
1988	77,568	17,586	1,678	28,971	84,020	4,028	32,857	16,998	263,706
1989	83,222	18,566	1,545	29,089	92,507	4,418	36,813	18,395	284,555
1990	96,171	16,834	1,727	33,079	96,415	2,847	38,748	19,851	305,672
1991	97,154	15,015	1,514	35,926	102,508	3,289	37,888	21,228	314,522
1992	97,283	14,517	1,576	39,553	106,588	3,574	38,074	22,424	323,589
1993	96,379	16,263	1,649	40,713	109,674	3,641	38,891	23,243	330,453
1994	100,311	19,342	1,698	42,869	112,738	3,964	40,854	24,435	346,211
1995	106,190	22,196	1,704	44,789	115,727	4,033	43,210	25,313	363,162
1996	113,833	22,936	2,399	44,370	118,274	4,201	44,746	25,939	376,698
1997	121,339	29,100	2,746	46,409	124,052	4,219	46,229	25,999	400,093

⁽¹⁾ Includes CPP and QPP. Excludes intergovernmental transfers.Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 32

Total government expenditures

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Goods and services	Transfers to persons	Transfers to business	Transfers to non-residents	Interest on the public debt	Total expenditures ⁽¹⁾
(millions of dollars)						
1961	7,343	2,521	369	97	1,190	11,520
1962	7,923	2,659	418	85	1,321	12,406
1963	8,478	2,693	462	128	1,437	13,198
1964	9,290	2,860	498	136	1,552	14,336
1965	10,194	3,054	519	150	1,688	15,605
1966	11,977	3,202	685	228	1,883	17,975
1967	13,910	3,950	669	250	2,110	20,889
1968	15,708	4,624	681	200	2,433	23,646
1969	17,717	5,127	732	208	2,816	26,600
1970	20,498	5,863	785	295	3,309	30,750
1971	22,702	6,883	860	301	3,751	34,497
1972	25,197	8,359	929	326	4,244	39,055
1973	28,600	9,513	1,178	369	4,910	44,570
1974	34,456	11,932	2,920	468	5,488	55,264
1975	41,649	14,797	4,371	670	6,639	68,126
1976	48,017	16,821	3,984	637	8,242	77,701
1977	54,276	19,256	4,078	728	9,432	87,770
1978	59,488	21,775	4,146	925	11,741	98,075
1979	65,934	22,855	5,686	960	14,057	109,492
1980	74,755	26,508	8,628	1,084	17,033	128,008
1981	85,467	30,206	9,934	1,152	22,530	149,289
1982	97,322	38,275	9,635	1,386	27,419	174,037
1983	104,851	44,158	10,487	1,489	29,858	190,843
1984	111,062	47,666	12,295	1,854	35,147	208,024
1985	119,704	51,556	12,129	1,919	40,585	225,893
1986	126,427	55,670	11,174	2,223	43,222	238,716
1987	134,089	60,046	11,028	2,606	46,279	254,048
1988	145,406	64,350	10,611	2,875	50,806	274,048
1989	157,395	69,507	9,818	2,785	58,285	297,790
1990	171,828	77,658	10,052	2,969	64,286	326,793
1991	183,993	89,057	12,854	3,177	64,526	353,607
1992	191,686	98,734	12,323	3,196	65,241	371,180
1993	194,873	104,084	10,382	2,997	66,851	379,187
1994	196,508	104,433	9,608	2,899	69,597	383,045
1995	198,599	105,012	8,614	2,800	77,550	392,575
1996	196,176	106,735	7,392	2,954	76,085	389,342
1997	195,723	107,692	8,290	2,887	74,369	388,961

⁽¹⁾ Includes CPP and QPP. Excluding intergovernmental transfers.Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 33

Total government saving and capital and financial account

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Saving	Capital consumption allowances	Net capital transfers	Non-financial capital acquisition	Deficit (-) or surplus ⁽¹⁾
(millions of dollars)					
1961	334	771	-29	1,935	-859
1962	517	826	-55	2,160	-872
1963	653	902	-125	2,223	-793
1964	1,377	972	-121	2,250	-22
1965	2,062	1,100	-123	2,804	235
1966	2,528	1,241	-98	3,289	382
1967	2,147	1,360	-125	3,457	-75
1968	2,538	1,456	-137	3,627	230
1969	3,739	1,616	-176	3,553	1,626
1970	2,474	1,787	-214	3,625	422
1971	2,384	2,012	-290	4,292	-186
1972	2,444	2,231	-383	4,472	-180
1973	4,147	2,595	-455	4,454	1,833
1974	6,258	3,290	-477	5,967	3,104
1975	-576	3,839	-645	7,035	-4,417
1976	-194	4,230	-763	6,904	-3,631
1977	-2,078	4,671	-1,394	7,925	-6,726
1978	-4,286	5,148	-2,174	7,905	-9,217
1979	-2,997	5,744	-1,193	8,406	-6,852
1980	-5,387	6,492	-1,300	9,487	-9,682
1981	-360	7,453	-2,330	10,724	-5,961
1982	-14,044	8,287	-3,638	12,189	-21,584
1983	-19,591	8,766	-5,346	11,900	-28,071
1984	-20,767	9,286	-4,807	12,749	-29,037
1985	-24,890	9,907	-5,231	15,001	-35,215
1986	-21,799	10,293	-4,086	14,472	-30,064
1987	-15,694	10,887	-3,370	14,897	-23,074
1988	-10,342	11,700	-4,265	15,897	-18,804
1989	-13,235	12,645	-2,995	18,137	-21,722
1990	-21,121	13,542	-3,463	19,773	-30,815
1991	-39,085	13,532	-3,356	19,995	-48,904
1992	-47,591	13,904	-2,490	19,533	-55,710
1993	-48,734	14,395	-2,103	18,641	-55,083
1994	-36,834	15,189	-1,578	19,915	-43,138
1995	-29,413	16,001	-1,956	20,749	-36,117
1996	-12,644	16,373	-3,142	18,910	-18,323
1997	11,132	16,840	-1,519	18,898	7,555

⁽¹⁾ Includes CPP and QPP.Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 34

Federal government revenues

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Direct taxes, persons	Direct taxes, corporations	Direct taxes, non-residents	Contributions to social insurance plans	Indirect taxes	Other transfers from persons	Transfers from other levels of government	Investment income	Sales of goods and services	Total revenues
(millions of dollars)										
1961	2,130	1,345	109	499	2,189	2	0	531	124	6,929
1962	2,087	1,314	120	518	2,401	1	0	484	130	7,055
1963	2,191	1,412	120	539	2,450	2	0	556	140	7,410
1964	2,556	1,576	133	573	2,846	2	0	590	161	8,437
1965	2,713	1,652	161	619	3,247	3	0	663	168	9,226
1966	2,952	1,774	195	682	3,572	3	0	741	194	10,113
1967	3,569	1,758	211	736	3,713	3	0	859	259	11,108
1968	4,279	2,107	200	846	3,770	4	0	949	290	12,445
1969	5,519	2,402	222	984	4,038	2	0	1,220	304	14,691
1970	6,413	2,276	260	1,023	4,045	2	0	1,434	328	15,781
1971	7,217	2,477	272	1,082	4,492	4	0	1,632	377	17,553
1972	7,969	2,901	276	1,316	5,134	5	0	1,838	455	19,894
1973	9,250	3,643	324	1,611	5,850	6	0	2,087	473	23,244
1974	11,131	5,012	434	2,408	8,513	8	0	2,546	517	30,569
1975	12,284	5,380	464	2,947	7,987	8	87	2,942	625	32,724
1976	14,489	5,061	500	3,553	8,747	10	128	3,357	739	36,584
1977	14,305	5,135	532	3,737	9,249	12	126	3,813	743	37,652
1978	13,707	5,737	570	4,001	9,866	14	130	4,376	895	39,296
1979	16,336	6,860	764	3,916	10,788	16	147	4,718	1,158	44,703
1980	19,132	8,406	1,013	4,324	12,312	17	167	5,629	1,106	52,106
1981	22,977	9,323	1,113	6,238	19,126	14	184	6,884	1,321	67,180
1982	25,747	9,212	1,196	6,395	17,724	14	233	7,430	1,566	69,517
1983	26,809	9,536	1,052	8,670	16,483	15	224	7,755	1,732	72,276
1984	28,189	11,319	1,019	9,366	18,310	17	222	8,281	2,207	78,930
1985	32,141	11,586	955	10,556	19,113	21	260	8,946	2,522	86,100
1986	37,898	10,302	1,683	11,484	21,413	22	290	9,166	2,744	95,002
1987	42,143	11,864	1,222	12,190	23,921	23	317	9,578	3,054	104,312
1988	46,511	11,857	1,678	13,585	26,057	19	354	10,901	3,220	114,182
1989	51,130	12,132	1,545	12,360	28,922	32	382	12,056	3,480	122,039
1990	58,636	10,442	1,727	15,226	27,160	34	256	12,950	3,660	130,091
1991	59,039	9,892	1,514	17,896	30,367	40	461	13,336	3,843	136,388
1992	60,056	9,981	1,576	20,600	30,998	61	523	13,627	3,728	141,150
1993	58,400	10,695	1,649	21,179	31,069	53	539	13,186	3,554	140,324
1994	58,723	12,200	1,698	22,564	30,682	27	555	13,759	3,994	144,202
1995	63,582	13,414	1,704	22,501	31,032	20	752	15,661	4,196	152,862
1996	67,712	14,105	2,399	21,742	31,784	26	623	16,064	4,109	158,564
1997	72,558	18,056	2,746	22,683	33,771	26	584	16,614	3,910	170,948

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 35

Federal government expenditures

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Goods and services	Transfers to persons	Transfers to business	Transfers to non-residents	Transfers to other levels of government	Interest on the public debt	Total expenditures
(millions of dollars)							
1961	2,754	1,972	309	97	1,249	786	9,921
1962	2,891	2,068	352	85	1,383	865	7,644
1963	2,847	2,082	383	128	1,457	935	7,832
1964	2,985	2,184	408	136	1,483	995	8,191
1965	3,093	2,249	398	150	1,742	1,052	8,684
1966	3,577	2,357	521	228	2,071	1,151	9,905
1967	3,957	2,834	544	250	2,327	1,245	11,157
1968	4,276	3,193	569	200	2,739	1,409	12,386
1969	4,610	3,487	577	208	2,947	1,589	13,418
1970	4,922	3,943	635	295	3,637	1,862	15,294
1971	5,401	4,559	553	301	4,680	1,974	17,468
1972	6,029	6,067	584	326	4,709	2,253	19,968
1973	6,706	6,887	758	365	4,959	2,518	22,193
1974	8,137	8,572	2,253	464	6,340	2,961	28,727
1975	9,369	10,470	3,543	666	8,025	3,705	35,778
1976	10,832	11,375	2,898	632	8,975	4,519	39,231
1977	12,362	12,901	2,710	720	10,294	5,101	44,088
1978	13,279	14,438	2,640	916	11,276	6,410	48,959
1979	14,215	14,420	3,675	948	12,087	8,080	53,425
1980	15,335	16,166	6,193	1,071	13,307	9,897	61,969
1981	18,219	18,311	7,042	1,136	14,583	13,739	73,030
1982	20,608	23,966	5,995	1,366	16,516	16,675	85,126
1983	21,769	27,595	6,094	1,464	18,303	17,463	92,688
1984	23,819	29,171	7,390	1,826	20,876	21,006	104,088
1985	26,701	31,195	7,074	1,885	22,774	24,738	114,367
1986	27,335	33,033	5,741	2,183	22,185	26,216	116,693
1987	28,434	34,086	6,263	2,555	23,899	27,883	123,120
1988	29,950	35,727	5,357	2,814	26,132	31,711	131,691
1989	31,904	37,824	4,579	2,715	27,016	37,424	141,462
1990	35,067	42,055	4,293	2,887	28,466	41,880	154,648
1991	35,910	48,842	6,604	3,086	29,276	41,053	164,771
1992	36,498	53,045	4,587	3,091	31,496	39,558	168,275
1993	37,690	55,587	3,586	2,886	32,320	39,219	171,288
1994	37,912	54,396	3,439	2,784	31,545	40,157	170,233
1995	38,041	53,582	3,191	2,680	33,295	46,254	177,043
1996	36,523	54,239	2,374	2,825	28,931	45,252	170,144
1997	35,343	53,817	3,285	2,748	24,341	43,627	163,161

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 36

Federal government saving and capital and financial account

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Saving	Capital consumption allowances	Net capital transfers	Non-financial capital acquisition	Deficit (-) or surplus
(millions of dollars)					
1961	-238	245	-26	409	-428
1962	-589	252	-52	356	-745
1963	-422	264	-122	281	-561
1964	246	273	-118	255	146
1965	542	294	-117	398	321
1966	208	322	-95	499	-64
1967	-49	350	-107	525	-331
1968	59	368	-115	682	-370
1969	1,273	399	-154	516	1,002
1970	487	429	-188	469	259
1971	85	476	-236	521	-196
1972	-74	517	-269	655	-481
1973	1,051	589	-317	505	818
1974	1,842	731	-308	1,033	1,232
1975	-3,054	850	-395	1,174	-3,773
1976	-2,647	923	-485	1,072	-3,281
1977	-6,436	1,006	-1,132	1,212	-7,774
1978	-9,663	1,094	-1,898	1,280	-11,747
1979	-8,722	1,195	-873	1,038	-9,438
1980	-9,863	1,306	-898	1,176	-10,631
1981	-5,850	1,447	-1,866	1,247	-7,516
1982	-15,609	1,581	-2,834	1,586	-18,448
1983	-20,412	1,623	-4,010	1,865	-24,664
1984	-25,158	1,724	-3,784	2,874	-30,092
1985	-28,267	1,845	-4,085	3,561	-34,068
1986	-21,691	1,932	-2,556	2,406	-24,721
1987	-18,808	2,053	-2,079	2,588	-21,422
1988	-17,509	2,188	-3,112	2,927	-21,360
1989	-19,423	2,358	-1,841	3,360	-22,266
1990	-24,557	2,522	-2,285	3,285	-27,605
1991	-28,383	2,486	-2,225	3,269	-31,391
1992	-27,125	2,516	-1,526	3,574	-29,709
1993	-30,964	2,634	-1,240	3,881	-33,451
1994	-26,031	2,856	-1,152	3,914	-28,241
1995	-24,181	2,969	-1,034	3,617	-25,863
1996	-11,580	2,973	-2,257	2,151	-13,015
1997	7,787	2,993	-606	2,908	7,266

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 37

Provincial and territorial government revenues

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Direct taxes, persons	Direct taxes, corporations	Contributions to social insurance plans	Indirect taxes	Other transfers from persons	Transfers from other levels of government	Investment income	Sales of goods and services	Total revenues
(millions of dollars)									
1961	141	304	204	1,349	163	1,263	416	355	4,195
1962	394	439	224	1,647	165	1,393	444	401	5,107
1963	467	479	241	1,795	175	1,461	506	450	5,574
1964	578	525	259	2,093	213	1,491	612	527	6,298
1965	850	545	293	2,364	257	1,728	839	595	7,471
1966	1,162	581	327	2,724	275	2,060	873	722	8,724
1967	1,537	638	365	3,112	299	2,346	898	815	10,010
1968	1,866	745	375	3,559	453	2,745	1,106	894	11,743
1969	2,178	819	411	4,060	673	2,986	1,257	969	13,353
1970	2,656	794	458	4,457	892	3,678	1,295	1,083	15,313
1971	3,200	869	505	4,882	910	4,725	1,421	1,260	17,772
1972	3,642	1,019	580	5,589	832	4,714	1,706	1,369	19,451
1973	4,368	1,436	717	6,583	847	4,997	2,332	1,597	22,877
1974	5,471	2,039	1,007	7,631	910	6,384	3,355	1,739	28,536
1975	6,254	2,114	1,296	8,019	905	8,031	4,034	2,056	32,709
1976	6,911	2,067	1,741	9,771	1,229	8,935	4,611	2,478	37,743
1977	9,506	2,103	2,120	10,884	1,328	10,303	5,693	2,772	44,709
1978	11,021	2,451	2,377	11,406	1,520	11,331	7,197	3,060	50,363
1979	11,438	3,178	2,840	12,904	1,663	12,171	9,311	3,400	56,905
1980	13,007	3,672	3,115	14,292	1,751	13,369	10,970	3,860	64,036
1981	15,588	3,473	3,776	17,283	2,021	14,683	12,048	4,445	73,317
1982	17,351	2,543	4,294	20,340	2,464	16,572	12,634	5,226	81,424
1983	18,858	2,784	4,456	23,261	2,796	18,350	14,141	5,806	90,452
1984	20,532	3,665	4,564	25,187	2,912	20,883	15,605	6,372	99,720
1985	21,121	3,977	5,011	27,342	3,025	22,760	16,245	6,755	106,236
1986	23,720	4,271	5,500	29,865	3,148	22,174	13,863	7,283	109,824
1987	27,145	5,126	6,344	33,008	3,372	23,800	13,853	7,474	120,122
1988	31,057	5,729	7,450	37,277	3,702	26,011	15,025	8,099	134,350
1989	32,092	6,434	7,928	40,615	4,045	26,753	17,086	8,772	143,725
1990	37,535	6,392	7,736	44,407	2,457	28,145	17,653	9,449	153,774
1991	38,115	5,123	7,183	45,559	2,875	29,135	16,558	10,281	154,829
1992	37,227	4,536	7,328	47,025	3,118	31,232	16,704	11,348	158,518
1993	37,979	5,568	7,326	49,100	3,160	32,130	17,978	11,937	165,178
1994	41,588	7,142	7,374	52,449	3,471	31,120	19,438	12,379	174,961
1995	42,608	8,782	7,832	54,861	3,567	32,733	19,739	12,622	182,744
1996	46,121	8,831	7,867	56,177	3,712	28,433	21,154	13,083	185,378
1997	48,781	11,044	8,115	59,180	3,707	24,034	22,505	13,235	190,601

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 38

Provincial and territorial government expenditures

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Goods and services	Transfers to persons	Transfers to business	Transfers to other levels of government	Interest on the public debt	Total expenditures
(millions of dollars)						
1961	2,283	473	36	864	182	3,838
1962	2,492	512	39	1,088	207	4,338
1963	2,852	525	46	1,175	238	4,836
1964	3,235	590	57	1,320	267	5,469
1965	3,609	714	85	1,499	306	6,213
1966	4,436	778	129	1,829	359	7,531
1967	5,423	1,007	89	2,072	435	9,026
1968	6,270	1,270	73	2,290	548	10,451
1969	7,212	1,431	98	2,541	710	11,992
1970	8,884	1,585	82	3,194	856	14,601
1971	9,934	1,869	222	3,605	1,049	16,679
1972	11,093	1,773	255	4,050	1,243	18,414
1973	12,619	1,998	314	4,544	1,534	21,009
1974	15,416	2,611	532	5,453	1,681	25,693
1975	19,461	3,315	669	6,957	1,992	32,394
1976	22,096	4,065	901	7,660	2,503	37,225
1977	24,793	4,689	1,147	9,502	2,888	43,019
1978	27,579	5,280	1,240	9,654	3,693	47,446
1979	31,034	5,939	1,719	10,673	4,196	53,561
1980	36,296	7,320	2,023	12,937	5,150	63,726
1981	41,437	8,235	2,479	13,751	6,534	72,436
1982	47,618	9,831	3,102	16,117	8,200	84,868
1983	52,198	11,123	3,857	16,887	9,558	93,623
1984	54,354	12,104	4,334	17,367	11,126	99,285
1985	58,333	12,994	4,459	18,346	12,549	106,681
1986	62,630	14,283	4,797	19,386	13,693	114,789
1987	66,599	15,638	4,090	20,361	15,056	121,744
1988	73,237	16,793	4,533	21,903	15,730	132,196
1989	79,792	18,412	4,465	23,049	17,366	143,084
1990	86,710	20,521	4,866	25,590	18,684	156,371
1991	94,117	22,707	5,307	27,979	19,587	169,697
1992	98,147	25,580	6,541	30,687	21,594	182,549
1993	98,733	26,377	5,553	30,653	23,337	184,653
1994	99,255	26,523	4,963	31,247	25,221	187,209
1995	100,274	27,202	4,211	31,151	27,003	189,841
1996	98,910	27,975	3,799	30,496	26,630	187,810
1997	99,620	28,641	3,782	29,888	26,611	188,542

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 39

Provincial and territorial government saving and capital and financial account

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Saving	Capital consumption allowances	Net capital transfers	Non-financial capital acquisition	Deficit (-) or surplus
(millions of dollars)					
1961	357	278	-3	817	-185
1962	769	307	-3	907	166
1963	738	345	-3	960	120
1964	829	381	-3	1,114	93
1965	1,258	452	-6	1,294	410
1966	1,193	518	-3	1,486	222
1967	984	559	-18	1,571	-46
1968	1,292	602	-22	1,519	353
1969	1,361	672	-22	1,612	399
1970	712	753	-26	1,622	-183
1971	1,093	833	-54	2,113	-241
1972	1,037	934	-64	2,137	-230
1973	1,868	1,094	-99	2,164	699
1974	2,843	1,420	-137	2,635	1,491
1975	315	1,668	-214	3,194	-1,425
1976	518	1,836	-221	2,991	-858
1977	1,690	2,033	-196	3,596	-69
1978	2,917	2,249	-181	3,537	1,448
1979	3,344	2,517	-236	4,053	1,572
1980	310	2,879	-310	4,423	-1,544
1981	881	3,368	-338	5,204	-1,293
1982	-3,444	3,734	-630	5,766	-6,106
1983	-3,171	3,959	-1,090	5,494	-5,796
1984	435	4,210	-787	5,385	-1,527
1985	-445	4,499	-867	6,278	-3,091
1986	-4,965	4,656	-1,212	6,542	-8,063
1987	-1,622	4,890	-990	6,371	-4,093
1988	2,154	5,237	-894	6,146	351
1989	641	5,621	-853	7,101	-1,692
1990	-2,597	5,993	-874	7,759	-5,237
1991	-14,868	5,939	-836	8,019	-17,784
1992	-24,031	6,082	-629	7,437	-26,015
1993	-19,475	6,239	-543	6,641	-20,420
1994	-12,248	6,503	-44	7,176	-12,965
1995	-7,097	6,781	-492	7,554	-8,362
1996	-2,432	6,904	-436	7,493	-3,457
1997	2,059	7,051	-447	6,936	1,727

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 40

Local government revenues

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Indirect taxes	Transfers from persons	Transfers from other levels of government	Investment income	Sales of goods and services	Total revenues
(millions of dollars)						
1961	1,661	26	866	66	240	2,859
1962	1,789	29	1,094	74	262	3,248
1963	1,921	32	1,189	80	295	3,517
1964	2,027	35	1,331	83	324	3,800
1965	2,224	33	1,536	88	353	4,234
1966	2,467	43	1,881	95	392	4,878
1967	2,759	50	2,112	113	437	5,471
1968	3,085	42	2,326	131	446	6,030
1969	3,420	41	2,552	147	481	6,641
1970	3,726	44	3,199	163	545	7,677
1971	3,958	48	3,607	194	603	8,410
1972	4,284	51	4,098	207	670	9,310
1973	4,622	56	4,553	250	795	10,276
1974	5,156	58	5,453	320	954	11,941
1975	5,994	64	6,918	345	1,065	14,386
1976	7,160	78	7,626	432	1,301	16,597
1977	8,115	87	9,421	442	1,412	19,477
1978	8,953	98	9,538	527	1,795	20,911
1979	9,361	134	10,548	737	2,106	22,886
1980	10,771	142	12,827	935	2,499	27,174
1981	12,344	156	13,665	1,308	2,959	30,432
1982	13,189	167	15,975	1,421	3,270	34,022
1983	14,036	182	16,777	1,280	3,583	35,858
1984	15,006	188	17,281	1,485	4,016	37,976
1985	16,015	195	18,204	1,577	4,003	39,994
1986	17,456	217	19,230	1,615	4,539	43,057
1987	19,037	254	20,267	1,659	5,228	46,445
1988	20,686	307	21,797	1,877	5,679	50,346
1989	22,970	341	23,038	2,303	6,143	54,795
1990	24,848	356	25,793	2,543	6,742	60,282
1991	26,582	374	27,790	2,366	7,104	64,216
1992	28,565	395	30,573	2,251	7,348	69,132
1993	29,505	428	30,484	2,284	7,752	70,453
1994	29,607	466	31,289	2,331	8,062	71,755
1995	29,834	446	31,075	2,435	8,495	72,285
1996	30,313	463	30,463	2,493	8,747	72,479
1997	31,101	486	29,711	2,371	8,854	72,523

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 41

Local government expenditures

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Goods and services	Transfers to persons	Transfers to business	Transfers to other levels of government	Interest on the public debt	Total expenditures
(millions of dollars)						
1961	2,306	76	24	16	222	215
1962	2,540	79	27	16	249	2,911
1963	2,779	86	33	18	264	3,180
1964	3,070	86	33	19	290	3,498
1965	3,492	91	36	23	330	3,972
1966	3,949	67	35	41	373	4,465
1967	4,513	109	36	59	430	5,147
1968	5,140	146	39	42	476	5,843
1969	5,869	158	57	50	517	6,651
1970	6,662	231	68	46	591	7,598
1971	7,339	283	85	47	728	8,482
1972	8,041	271	90	53	748	9,203
1973	9,238	276	106	47	858	10,525
1974	10,860	254	135	44	846	12,139
1975	12,774	303	159	54	942	14,232
1976	15,031	345	185	54	1,220	16,835
1977	17,057	322	221	54	1,443	19,097
1978	18,562	368	266	69	1,638	20,903
1979	20,611	407	292	106	1,781	23,197
1980	23,034	469	412	119	1,986	26,020
1981	25,690	521	413	198	2,257	29,079
1982	28,979	610	538	147	2,544	32,818
1983	30,756	744	536	161	2,837	35,034
1984	32,748	802	571	143	3,015	37,279
1985	34,509	850	596	104	3,298	39,357
1986	36,304	939	636	123	3,313	41,315
1987	38,877	1,045	675	124	3,340	44,061
1988	42,026	1,129	721	127	3,365	47,368
1989	45,488	1,250	774	108	3,495	51,115
1990	49,834	1,713	893	138	3,722	56,300
1991	53,741	2,700	943	131	3,886	61,401
1992	56,806	3,410	1,195	145	4,089	65,645
1993	58,223	3,899	1,243	180	4,295	67,840
1994	59,098	3,949	1,206	172	4,219	68,644
1995	60,034	3,739	1,212	114	4,293	69,392
1996	60,479	2,934	1,219	92	4,203	68,927
1997	60,414	2,622	1,223	100	4,131	68,490

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 42

Local government saving and capital and financial account

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Saving	Capital consumption allowances	Net capital transfers	Non-financial capital acquisition	Deficit (-) or surplus
(millions of dollars)					
1961	215	248	0	709	-246
1962	337	267	0	897	-293
1963	337	293	0	982	-352
1964	302	318	0	881	-261
1965	262	354	0	1,112	-496
1966	413	401	0	1,304	-490
1967	324	451	0	1,361	-586
1968	187	486	0	1,426	-753
1969	-10	545	0	1,425	-890
1970	79	605	0	1,534	-850
1971	-72	703	0	1,658	-1,027
1972	107	780	-50	1,680	-843
1973	-249	912	-39	1,785	-1,161
1974	-198	1,139	-32	2,299	-1,390
1975	154	1,321	-36	2,667	-1,228
1976	-238	1,471	-57	2,841	-1,665
1977	380	1,632	-66	3,117	-1,171
1978	8	1,805	-95	3,088	-1,370
1979	-311	2,032	-84	3,315	-1,678
1980	1,154	2,307	-92	3,888	-519
1981	1,353	2,638	-126	4,273	-408
1982	1,204	2,972	-174	4,837	-835
1983	824	3,184	-246	4,541	-779
1984	697	3,352	-236	4,490	-677
1985	637	3,563	-279	5,162	-1,241
1986	1,742	3,705	-318	5,524	-395
1987	2,384	3,944	-301	5,938	89
1988	2,978	4,275	-259	6,824	170
1989	3,680	4,666	-301	7,676	369
1990	3,982	5,027	-304	8,729	-24
1991	2,815	5,107	-295	8,707	-1,080
1992	3,487	5,306	-335	8,522	-64
1993	2,613	5,522	-320	8,119	-304
1994	3,111	5,830	-382	8,825	-266
1995	2,893	6,251	-430	9,578	-864
1996	3,552	6,496	-449	9,266	333
1997	4,033	6,796	-466	9,054	1,309

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 43

Total Canada and Québec Pension plans

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Income	Contribution to social insurance plans	Investment income	Outlay	Gross current expenditure on goods and services	Current transfers to persons	Current transfers to non-residents	Saving
(millions of dollars)								
1966	729	719	10	15	15	0	0	714
1967	905	850	55	17	17	0	0	888
1968	1,037	922	115	37	22	15	0	1,000
1969	1,192	1,009	183	77	26	51	0	1,115
1970	1,330	1,057	273	134	30	104	0	1,196
1971	1,478	1,103	375	200	28	172	0	1,278
1972	1,656	1,190	466	282	34	248	0	1,374
1973	1,870	1,300	570	393	37	352	4	1,477
1974	2,313	1,608	705	542	43	495	4	1,771
1975	2,767	1,905	862	758	45	709	4	2,009
1976	3,272	2,204	1,068	1,099	58	1,036	5	2,173
1977	3,704	2,439	1,265	1,416	64	1,344	8	2,288
1978	4,218	2,726	1,492	1,766	68	1,689	9	2,452
1979	4,867	3,087	1,780	2,175	74	2,089	12	2,692
1980	5,668	3,539	2,129	2,656	90	2,553	13	3,012
1981	6,532	3,971	2,561	3,276	121	3,139	16	3,256
1982	7,810	4,744	3,066	4,005	117	3,868	20	3,805
1983	8,017	4,558	3,459	4,849	128	4,696	25	3,168
1984	9,017	5,143	3,874	5,758	141	5,589	28	3,259
1985	9,897	5,704	4,193	6,712	161	6,517	34	3,185
1986	10,728	6,245	4,483	7,613	158	7,415	40	3,115
1987	11,859	7,131	4,728	9,507	179	9,277	51	2,352
1988	12,990	7,936	5,054	10,955	193	10,701	61	2,035
1989	14,169	8,801	5,368	12,302	211	12,021	70	1,867
1990	15,719	10,117	5,602	13,668	217	13,369	82	2,051
1991	16,475	10,847	5,628	15,124	225	14,808	91	1,351
1992	17,117	11,625	5,492	17,039	235	16,699	105	78
1993	17,651	12,208	5,443	18,559	227	18,221	111	-908
1994	18,257	12,931	5,326	19,923	243	19,565	115	-1,666
1995	19,831	14,456	5,375	20,859	250	20,489	120	-1,028
1996	19,796	14,761	5,035	21,980	264	21,587	129	-2,184
1997	20,350	15,611	4,739	23,097	346	22,612	139	-2,747

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 44

Actual, cyclically adjusted, and primary-cyclically adjusted budget balances

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Federal government			Total government		
	Actual	Cyclically adjusted	Primary-cyclically adjusted	Actual	Cyclically adjusted	Primary-cyclically adjusted
	(millions of dollars)					
1970	259	269	1,261	422	483	1,799
1971	-196	-174	697	-186	-149	1,147
1972	-481	-555	465	-180	-284	1,183
1973	818	-44	1,038	1,833	579	2,189
1974	1,232	465	1,734	3,104	1,987	3,478
1975	-3,773	-3,574	-1,902	-4,417	-4,129	-2,250
1976	-3,281	-3,765	-1,630	-3,631	-4,337	-1,790
1977	-7,774	-8,200	-5,802	-6,726	-7,371	-4,512
1978	-11,747	-12,513	-9,182	-9,217	-10,388	-6,469
1979	-9,438	-10,907	-6,109	-6,852	-9,129	-4,381
1980	-10,631	-10,810	-4,592	-9,682	-9,959	-4,177
1981	-7,516	-6,298	2,996	-5,961	-4,621	3,575
1982	-18,448	-11,117	628	-21,584	-11,500	-689
1983	-24,664	-17,429	-5,350	-28,071	-18,113	-6,236
1984	-30,092	-25,710	-10,469	-29,037	-23,456	-7,892
1985	-34,068	-33,015	-14,484	-35,215	-34,595	-15,365
1986	-24,721	-25,194	-5,540	-30,064	-30,979	-9,939
1987	-21,422	-24,642	-3,774	-23,074	-27,990	-4,895
1988	-21,360	-27,880	-3,620	-18,804	-28,855	-2,805
1989	-22,266	-28,382	940	-21,722	-31,189	-407
1990	-27,605	-29,673	3,445	-30,815	-34,081	1,388
1991	-31,391	-25,817	5,770	-48,904	-40,204	-5,383
1992	-29,709	-21,903	7,492	-55,710	-43,666	-8,496
1993	-33,451	-26,958	1,524	-55,083	-44,879	-8,818
1994	-28,241	-25,088	3,801	-43,138	-38,014	696
1995	-25,863	-22,964	11,054	-36,117	-31,285	13,313
1996	-13,015	-8,532	23,824	-18,323	-10,795	31,709
1997	7,266	10,346	40,621	7,555	12,742	53,612

Sources: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001); Department of Finance.

Table 45

**Actual, cyclically adjusted, and primary-cyclically adjusted budget balances
as a percentage of gross domestic product⁽¹⁾**

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Federal government			Total government		
	Actual ⁽²⁾	Cyclically adjusted ⁽³⁾	Primary- cyclically adjusted ⁽³⁾	Actual ⁽²⁾	Cyclically adjusted ⁽³⁾	Primary- cyclically adjusted ⁽³⁾
1970	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.6	2.2
1971	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	-0.2	-0.2	1.3
1972	-0.4	-0.6	0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.2
1973	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.5	2.0
1974	0.8	0.3	1.3	2.0	1.5	2.6
1975	-2.2	-2.3	-1.2	-2.5	-2.6	-1.4
1976	-1.6	-2.1	-0.9	-1.8	-2.5	-1.0
1977	-3.5	-4.2	-3.0	-3.0	-3.8	-2.3
1978	-4.8	-5.8	-4.2	-3.8	-4.8	-3.0
1979	-3.4	-4.4	-2.5	-2.4	-3.7	-1.8
1980	-3.4	-3.8	-1.6	-3.1	-3.5	-1.5
1981	-2.1	-2.0	0.9	-1.7	-1.4	1.1
1982	-4.9	-3.1	0.2	-5.7	-3.2	-0.2
1983	-6.0	-4.5	-1.4	-6.8	-4.7	-1.6
1984	-6.7	-6.2	-2.5	-6.5	-5.7	-1.9
1985	-7.0	-7.6	-3.4	-7.3	-8.0	-3.6
1986	-4.8	-5.6	-1.2	-5.9	-6.9	-2.2
1987	-3.8	-5.1	-0.8	-4.1	-5.8	-1.0
1988	-3.5	-5.4	-0.7	-3.1	-5.6	-0.5
1989	-3.4	-5.1	0.2	-3.3	-5.6	-0.1
1990	-4.1	-5.1	0.6	-4.5	-5.8	0.2
1991	-4.6	-4.2	0.9	-7.2	-6.6	-0.9
1992	-4.3	-3.5	1.2	-8.0	-6.9	-1.3
1993	-4.6	-4.2	0.2	-7.6	-6.9	-1.4
1994	-3.7	-3.7	0.6	-5.6	-5.7	0.1
1995	-3.2	-3.3	1.6	-4.5	-4.4	1.9
1996	-1.6	-1.2	3.3	-2.2	-1.5	4.4
1997	0.8	1.4	5.4	0.9	1.7	7.1

⁽¹⁾ Including the recent historical revision except for potential GDP.

⁽²⁾ Actual balances as percentages of actual GDP.

⁽³⁾ Cyclically adjusted balances as percentages of potential GDP.

Sources: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001); Department of Finance.

Table 46

**Change in actual, cyclically adjusted, and primary-cyclically adjusted budget balances
as a percentage of gross domestic product⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾**

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Federal government			Total government		
	Actual ⁽³⁾	Cyclically adjusted ⁽⁴⁾	Primary- cyclically adjusted ⁽⁴⁾	Actual ⁽³⁾	Cyclically adjusted ⁽⁴⁾	Primary- cyclically adjusted ⁽⁴⁾
1971	-0.49	-0.53	-0.73	-0.66	-0.76	-0.87
1972	-0.24	-0.38	-0.32	0.03	-0.12	-0.09
1973	1.07	0.54	0.46	1.58	0.82	0.75
1974	0.17	0.39	0.36	0.59	0.97	0.62
1975	-2.97	-2.63	-2.51	-4.55	-4.12	-4.04
1976	0.53	0.15	0.29	0.73	0.18	0.42
1977	-1.87	-2.06	-2.05	-1.23	-1.32	-1.30
1978	-1.27	-1.59	-1.28	-0.72	-1.03	-0.68
1979	1.42	1.36	1.77	1.31	1.10	1.21
1980	-0.01	0.64	0.87	-0.63	0.21	0.31
1981	1.29	1.83	2.54	1.42	2.05	2.57
1982	-2.77	-1.15	-0.75	-4.03	-1.78	-1.30
1983	-1.14	-1.39	-1.55	-1.14	-1.46	-1.42
1984	-0.70	-1.75	-1.16	0.36	-1.03	-0.31
1985	-0.32	-1.40	-0.81	-0.80	-2.32	-1.64
1986	2.19	2.06	2.13	1.38	1.15	1.36
1987	0.99	0.47	0.45	1.74	1.06	1.19
1988	0.35	-0.29	0.08	1.06	0.21	0.47
1989	0.10	0.26	0.87	-0.24	-0.05	0.47
1990	-0.68	0.07	0.42	-1.23	-0.18	0.31
1991	-0.52	0.86	0.35	-2.61	-0.74	-1.12
1992	0.34	0.74	0.25	-0.82	-0.36	-0.47
1993	-0.36	-0.68	-0.95	0.38	0.01	-0.01
1994	0.93	0.42	0.33	1.98	1.26	1.46
1995	0.47	0.48	1.00	1.14	1.22	1.79
1996	1.64	2.09	1.70	2.27	2.96	2.47
1997	2.41	2.55	2.13	3.08	3.18	2.77

⁽¹⁾ A positive sign indicates a move towards smaller deficits or larger surpluses; a negative sign indicates a move towards larger deficits or smaller surpluses.

⁽²⁾ Including the recent historical revision except for potential GDP.

⁽³⁾ Changes in actual balances as percentages of actual GDP.

⁽⁴⁾ Changes in cyclically adjusted balances as percentages of potential GDP.

Sources: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001); Department of Finance.

International Fiscal Comparisons

Table 47

G-7 total government current receipts

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Canada	United States	Japan	United Kingdom	Germany	France	Italy	G-7 average	
				(per cent of GDP)					
1960	-	26.4	18.8	-	35.2	-	27.5	-	
1961	27.0	26.4	19.3	-	36.3	-	26.9	-	
1962	27.1	26.6	19.4	-	36.6	-	27.7	-	
1963	27.0	27.1	19.6	-	36.9	-	28.2	-	
1964	27.9	26.1	19.3	-	36.4	-	29.1	-	
1965	28.5	26.0	19.5	33.1	35.8	-	28.7	-	
1966	29.6	26.7	19.1	34.2	36.3	-	28.7	-	
1967	30.8	27.2	19.3	36.2	37.0	-	29.6	-	
1968	32.2	28.6	19.6	37.6	38.0	-	30.1	-	
1969	34.0	29.9	19.7	39.0	39.4	-	29.3	-	
1970	34.6	28.9	20.6	39.7	38.5	39.4	29.0	30.2	
1971	35.1	28.4	21.6	38.0	39.6	38.7	29.7	30.2	
1972	35.4	29.5	21.5	35.9	39.9	38.9	29.6	30.6	
1973	35.5	29.6	22.5	35.3	42.3	38.9	28.8	30.9	
1974	37.8	30.2	24.5	39.3	42.9	39.5	28.2	32.0	
1975	36.7	28.7	24.0	39.9	42.8	41.0	28.7	31.4	
1976	36.4	29.5	23.6	39.4	44.1	43.1	29.9	32.0	
1977	36.5	29.8	24.7	38.5	45.2	42.8	31.0	32.5	
1978	35.9	29.6	24.5	37.0	44.8	42.5	32.3	32.3	
1979	35.6	29.8	26.3	37.7	44.6	44.1	31.7	32.7	
1980	36.5	30.0	27.6	39.6	45.0	46.1	33.6	33.6	
1981	38.9	30.6	29.0	41.6	45.0	46.7	34.8	34.5	
1982	39.5	30.0	29.4	42.1	45.7	47.6	36.5	34.6	
1983	38.9	29.3	29.6	41.4	45.3	48.2	38.3	34.4	
1984	38.9	29.3	30.2	41.3	45.5	49.2	38.1	34.6	
1985	38.7	29.7	30.8	41.2	45.8	49.3	38.6	34.9	
1986	39.5	29.7	31.0	40.0	45.0	48.6	39.4	34.9	
1987	39.9	30.5	32.5	39.1	44.8	49.0	39.5	35.4	
1988	40.3	30.0	32.8	38.6	44.1	48.3	39.8	35.2	
1989	40.6	30.2	33.1	38.5	44.9	47.9	41.6	35.5	
1990	42.1	30.1	34.2	38.7	43.0	48.3	42.4	35.6	
1991	42.9	30.1	33.8	38.1	44.5	48.3	43.4	35.8	
1992	43.1	30.0	33.2	36.8	45.7	48.2	44.3	35.7	
1993	42.2	30.2	32.1	35.7	45.9	49.0	47.4	35.8	
1994	42.0	30.6	32.1	36.3	46.3	48.4	45.2	35.9	
1995	42.2	31.0	32.0	37.4	46.1	48.9	45.0	36.1	
1996	42.7	31.6	31.7	37.2	45.3	50.3	46.0	36.4	
1997	43.5	32.1	32.1	37.8	45.0	50.6	47.9	36.9	

Source: *OECD Economic Outlook No. 63 (June 1998)*.

Table 48

G-7 total government outlays

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Canada	United States	Japan	United Kingdom	Germany	France	Italy	G-7 average
	(per cent of GDP)							
1960	-	25.7	17.0	-	32.1	-	28.6	-
1961	29.1	27.0	16.9	-	33.5	-	27.9	-
1962	29.1	27.1	18.0	-	35.2	-	28.9	-
1963	28.6	26.9	18.6	-	36.0	-	29.5	-
1964	28.0	26.3	18.5	-	35.7	-	30.1	-
1965	28.1	25.8	19.0	33.5	36.4	-	33.1	-
1966	29.0	26.9	19.4	34.2	36.5	-	33.0	-
1967	30.9	28.8	18.6	37.2	38.4	-	32.2	-
1968	31.9	29.2	18.7	38.0	38.8	-	33.2	-
1969	32.1	28.9	18.5	36.9	38.3	-	32.8	-
1970	34.1	30.0	19.0	36.7	38.3	38.5	33.0	30.4
1971	35.3	30.1	20.5	36.6	39.7	38.1	35.5	31.1
1972	35.6	29.8	21.7	37.2	40.4	38.2	38.1	31.5
1973	34.1	29.1	21.9	38.0	41.1	38.3	36.6	31.1
1974	35.8	30.4	24.1	43.0	44.2	39.2	35.9	32.9
1975	39.2	32.8	26.8	44.4	48.4	43.4	41.5	35.9
1976	38.3	31.7	27.3	44.3	47.5	43.8	39.7	35.2
1977	39.5	30.7	28.5	41.7	47.6	43.6	39.6	34.9
1978	39.6	29.7	30.0	41.4	47.3	44.6	42.7	35.0
1979	38.1	29.5	31.1	40.9	47.2	45.0	41.8	34.9
1980	39.6	31.4	32.0	43.0	47.9	46.1	42.1	36.3
1981	40.5	31.7	32.8	44.2	48.7	48.6	46.3	37.3
1982	45.2	33.4	33.0	44.5	49.0	50.3	47.8	38.6
1983	45.8	33.4	33.3	44.7	47.8	51.4	48.9	38.7
1984	45.3	32.3	32.3	45.2	47.4	51.9	49.8	38.2
1985	46.0	32.9	31.6	44.0	47.0	52.2	51.2	38.3
1986	45.4	33.1	31.9	42.4	46.4	51.3	51.0	38.2
1987	44.0	33.0	32.1	40.7	46.7	50.9	50.4	38.0
1988	43.4	32.1	31.3	38.0	46.3	50.0	50.5	37.1
1989	43.9	31.9	30.6	37.6	44.8	49.1	51.4	36.7
1990	46.7	32.8	31.3	39.9	45.1	49.8	53.6	37.8
1991	50.1	33.4	30.9	40.7	47.9	50.5	53.5	38.5
1992	51.1	34.4	31.7	43.1	48.5	52.3	53.8	39.5
1993	49.7	33.8	33.7	43.6	49.5	55.0	57.4	40.2
1994	47.5	32.8	34.4	43.2	48.9	54.4	54.9	39.5
1995	46.5	32.9	35.6	43.0	49.5	54.3	52.7	39.6
1996	44.7	32.7	35.9	41.9	48.9	54.8	52.7	39.3
1997	42.6	32.0	35.2	39.7	47.7	54.1	50.6	38.3

Source: *OECD Economic Outlook No. 63 (June 1998)*.

Table 49

G-7 total government budget balance

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Canada	United States	Japan	United Kingdom	Germany	France	Italy	G-7 average
	(per cent of GDP)							
1960	-	0.7	1.7	0.0	3.0	-	-1.1	-
1961	-2.1	-0.6	2.4	0.0	2.8	-	-0.9	-
1962	-1.9	-0.5	1.4	0.0	1.4	-	-1.2	-
1963	-1.7	0.3	1.0	-1.4	0.9	-	-1.4	-
1964	0.0	-0.2	0.8	-1.0	0.7	-	-0.9	-
1965	0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-	-4.4	-
1966	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-	-4.3	-
1967	-0.1	-1.7	0.8	-1.0	-1.4	-	-2.5	-
1968	0.3	-0.5	0.8	-0.4	-0.8	-	-3.2	-
1969	1.9	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.1	-	-3.5	-
1970	0.5	-1.1	1.6	3.0	0.2	0.9	-4.0	-0.2
1971	-0.2	-1.7	1.1	1.3	-0.2	0.6	-5.9	-0.9
1972	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-1.3	-0.5	0.6	-8.5	-0.9
1973	1.4	0.5	0.5	-2.7	1.2	0.6	-7.9	-0.2
1974	2.0	-0.3	0.4	-3.8	-1.3	0.3	-7.7	-0.9
1975	-2.5	-4.1	-2.8	-4.5	-5.6	-2.4	-12.8	-4.5
1976	-1.8	-2.3	-3.7	-4.9	-3.4	-0.7	-9.8	-3.2
1977	-3.0	-1.0	-3.8	-3.2	-2.4	-0.8	-8.6	-2.4
1978	-3.8	-0.1	-5.5	-4.4	-2.4	-2.1	-10.5	-2.7
1979	-2.4	0.2	-4.7	-3.3	-2.6	-0.8	-10.1	-2.2
1980	-3.1	-1.4	-4.4	-3.4	-2.9	0.0	-8.6	-2.7
1981	-1.7	-1.1	-3.8	-2.6	-3.7	-1.9	-11.5	-2.8
1982	-5.7	-3.5	-3.6	-2.5	-3.3	-2.8	-11.4	-4.0
1983	-6.8	-4.1	-3.6	-3.3	-2.6	-3.2	-10.7	-4.3
1984	-6.5	-3.0	-2.1	-3.9	-1.9	-2.8	-11.7	-3.6
1985	-7.3	-3.2	-0.8	-2.8	-1.2	-2.9	-12.6	-3.4
1986	-5.9	-3.5	-0.9	-2.4	-1.3	-2.7	-11.7	-3.4
1987	-4.1	-2.6	0.5	-1.6	-1.9	-1.9	-11.0	-2.5
1988	-3.1	-2.1	1.5	0.7	-2.2	-1.7	-10.7	-1.9
1989	-3.3	-1.7	2.5	1.0	0.1	-1.2	-9.8	-1.2
1990	-4.5	-2.7	2.9	-1.2	-2.1	-1.6	-11.1	-2.1
1991	-7.2	-3.3	2.9	-2.6	-3.3	-2.0	-10.1	-2.7
1992	-8.0	-4.4	1.5	-6.3	-2.8	-3.9	-9.6	-3.8
1993	-7.5	-3.6	-1.6	-7.9	-3.2	-5.7	-10.0	-4.3
1994	-5.5	-2.3	-2.3	-6.9	-2.4	-5.6	-9.6	-3.5
1995	-4.3	-1.9	-3.6	-5.6	-3.3	-5.0	-7.7	-3.4
1996	-2.0	-1.1	-4.3	-4.7	-3.4	-4.0	-6.7	-2.8
1997	0.9	0.0	-3.1	-1.9	-2.6	-3.0	-2.7	-1.3

Source: *OECD Economic Outlook No. 63 (June 1998)*.

Table 50

G-7 total government net debt

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Canada	United States	Japan	United Kingdom	Germany	France	Italy	G-7 average
	(per cent of GDP)							
1960	-	45.1	-	-	-13.5	-	-	-
1961	26.5	45.2	-	-	-15.6	-	-	-
1962	25.8	43.1	-	-	-15.7	-	-	-
1963	25.8	41.5	-	-	-13.5	-	-	-
1964	23.9	39.3	-	-	-14.9	-	25.1	-
1965	21.5	36.6	-	-	-13.1	-	28.3	-
1966	19.1	34.0	-	-	-11.9	-	32.2	-
1967	18.7	33.0	-	-	-10.3	-	32.1	-
1968	16.8	31.2	-	-	-8.9	-	34.7	-
1969	12.7	29.1	-5.6	-	-8.9	0.0	34.5	-
1970	11.4	29.5	-6.6	52.0	-11.4	-0.8	33.2	17.4
1971	10.5	29.6	-7.3	47.8	-10.2	-0.9	35.2	17.3
1972	9.8	27.9	-6.5	44.1	-8.9	-1.9	39.8	16.7
1973	7.0	24.9	-6.1	42.0	-10.4	-1.1	43.4	15.4
1974	4.8	23.8	-5.4	43.3	-8.3	-0.2	43.9	15.4
1975	7.2	26.9	-2.1	42.8	-2.8	-0.8	53.2	18.6
1976	8.3	27.0	1.9	42.6	1.1	0.5	52.1	19.9
1977	9.5	25.8	5.5	40.4	3.6	1.1	51.9	20.1
1978	11.3	23.9	11.3	38.8	5.2	1.9	56.4	20.9
1979	12.8	21.6	14.9	36.0	7.1	-0.2	55.1	20.3
1980	13.0	21.8	17.3	36.2	9.3	-3.3	53.0	20.6
1981	11.5	21.6	20.6	37.8	12.8	0.0	56.4	22.1
1982	17.5	25.4	23.1	37.3	16.3	2.1	62.6	25.5
1983	23.8	28.7	26.0	37.5	17.6	4.6	67.4	28.4
1984	28.2	29.8	27.0	30.0	19.2	7.5	73.0	29.6
1985	34.2	32.2	26.5	30.6	19.2	10.8	80.0	31.7
1986	38.2	35.2	25.5	31.0	19.6	13.8	84.2	33.6
1987	38.4	36.9	21.2	29.3	21.0	13.0	88.5	33.9
1988	37.3	37.8	18.0	23.7	21.3	14.2	90.8	33.6
1989	39.5	37.6	14.8	19.1	18.5	14.8	93.9	32.7
1990	42.6	38.6	9.5	18.8	20.7	16.3	84.4	31.9
1991	48.0	41.6	4.8	19.2	22.2	16.5	89.4	33.2
1992	55.8	44.7	4.2	26.0	26.5	18.8	98.2	36.6
1993	61.5	46.4	5.2	35.7	35.0	27.2	106.3	40.5
1994	65.5	46.9	7.7	35.6	39.7	29.8	111.7	42.5
1995	67.6	47.9	13.3	41.7	44.9	36.4	109.7	45.4
1996	68.3	48.4	15.4	44.3	48.1	40.9	110.5	46.9
1997	64.6	46.7	18.3	43.7	49.5	43.0	108.8	46.7

Source: *OECD Economic Outlook No. 63 (June 1998)*.

Note: Historical revisions to Canadian debt by Statistics Canada had not been incorporated by the OECD at the time of publication.

Table 51

G-7 total government gross debt

National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis

Year	Canada	United States	Japan	United Kingdom	Germany	France	Italy	G-7 average
	(per cent of GDP)							
1960	-	56.9	-	-	17.7	-	-	-
1961	67.2	57.2	-	-	17.0	-	-	-
1962	66.2	55.2	-	-	16.5	-	-	-
1963	65.9	53.8	-	-	17.2	-	-	-
1964	62.5	51.7	-	-	17.1	-	32.7	-
1965	59.0	48.7	-	-	17.3	-	35.4	-
1966	55.5	45.7	-	-	18.0	-	35.7	-
1967	55.7	45.4	-	-	20.7	-	35.3	-
1968	54.7	43.6	-	-	21.4	-	39.0	-
1969	51.5	41.3	-	-	19.4	-	39.6	-
1970	52.1	41.5	10.9	77.1	18.1	-	38.1	-
1971	53.0	42.0	12.1	73.7	18.3	-	42.9	-
1972	51.3	40.4	16.0	68.6	18.5	-	49.3	-
1973	45.5	37.7	15.6	64.4	17.0	-	51.3	-
1974	43.5	36.7	16.4	64.8	18.2	-	51.5	-
1975	42.7	39.9	20.7	61.6	23.8	-	57.6	-
1976	41.2	40.0	26.2	61.2	26.1	-	56.4	-
1977	42.5	38.7	31.4	60.2	27.9	30.0	56.4	38.5
1978	45.5	37.7	39.8	57.7	28.9	31.0	61.5	40.1
1979	42.8	36.5	44.8	54.3	29.3	31.4	60.7	40.1
1980	43.3	37.0	49.6	54.0	31.1	30.9	58.1	41.2
1981	44.1	36.2	54.2	54.5	35.0	30.1	60.3	42.2
1982	49.0	40.7	58.0	53.2	39.0	34.2	65.3	46.2
1983	54.5	43.7	63.4	53.4	40.3	35.3	70.2	49.3
1984	58.1	45.3	64.5	60.3	41.8	37.1	75.5	51.6
1985	63.1	49.5	65.3	58.9	42.8	38.6	82.3	54.4
1986	67.0	52.4	68.4	58.0	42.7	39.3	86.4	56.8
1987	67.6	53.7	70.4	55.6	43.4	40.7	90.6	58.1
1988	67.5	54.2	68.0	49.3	43.4	40.6	92.8	57.6
1989	68.6	54.1	64.5	42.9	41.0	40.6	95.7	56.5
1990	71.5	55.5	62.6	39.3	45.5	40.2	104.5	57.7
1991	78.6	59.6	59.3	40.6	44.4	41.0	108.4	59.5
1992	86.1	61.9	61.1	47.6	45.7	45.5	117.3	62.9
1993	92.8	63.3	64.8	56.6	51.9	52.7	118.9	66.4
1994	95.6	62.5	70.7	54.2	51.5	56.1	125.1	67.8
1995	97.6	63.1	77.8	59.7	62.2	60.1	124.2	71.2
1996	97.5	63.1	82.7	61.2	64.9	63.0	123.7	72.6
1997	93.8	61.5	87.1	60.3	65.0	64.6	121.7	72.5

Source: *OECD Economic Outlook No. 63 (June 1998)*.

Note: Historical revisions to Canadian debt by Statistics Canada had not been incorporated by the OECD at the time of publication.