



Department of Finance
Canada

Ministère des Finances
Canada

Official International Reserves

March 5, 2025

Canada

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The Department of Finance Canada announced today that Canada's official international reserves increased by an amount equivalent to US\$1,699 million in February to US\$119,595 million. This was driven by a net gain on investments (US\$1,198 million)¹ which were bolstered by positive reserves management funding operations (US\$501 million)².

Details on the level and composition of Canada's reserves as of February 28, 2025, as well as the major factors underlying the change in reserves, are provided below. All figures are in millions of US dollars unless otherwise noted.

Table 1

Foreign currency reserves

Millions of US dollars

	Amount
Securities	85,100
Deposits (more details in Table 2)	6,701
Total securities and deposits (liquid reserves):	91,801
Gold	0
Special drawing rights (SDRs)	22,333
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF)	3,612
Other reserve assets ³	1,849
Total:	
February 28, 2025	119,595
January 31, 2025	117,896
Net change (more details in Table 3):	1,699

Table 2

Details on deposits

Millions of US dollars

	Amount
Other central banks/Bank for International Settlements	6,701
Banks headquartered in Canada	0
Of which: located abroad	0
Banks headquartered abroad	0
Of which: located in Canada	0
Total:	6,701

Table 3

Details of net change

Millions of US dollars

	Amount
Reserves management operations	501
Gains and losses on gold sales	0
Net investment gains and losses	1,198
<i>of which:</i>	
Return on investments ⁴	1,114
Foreign currency debt charges	-293
Revaluation effects ⁵	377
Net government operations ⁶	0
Official intervention	0
Other transactions	0
Net change:	1,699

Table 4

Currency composition of deposits and securities

Millions of US dollars

	Amount
US dollar	64,811
Euro	12,882
Pound sterling	9,483
Yen	4,625
Total:	91,801

Table 5

Predetermined short-term drains on foreign currency reserves (nominal value)

Millions of US dollars

	0 to 1 month	1 to 3 months	3 to 12 months	Total
Foreign currency securities: ⁷				
Principal	-398	-4,870	-5,797	-11,065
Interest	-257	-543	-1,506	-2,307
Aggregate short forward positions in foreign currencies vis-à-vis Canadian dollar	0	0	0	0
Aggregate long forward positions in foreign currencies vis-à-vis Canadian dollar	0	0	0	0
Total net drains:	-655	-5,413	-7,303	-13,372

Note: Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Table 6

Additional information (nominal value)

Millions of US dollars

	Amount
Undrawn, unconditional credit lines with banks headquartered outside Canada	0
Pledged assets ⁸	37
Securities lent under repurchase agreements ⁹	0
Securities held under repurchase agreements ¹⁰	5,713
Financial derivatives assets (net, marked to market):	
Forwards	-33
Swaps	-2,178

Notes:

1. Net investment gains and losses include return on investments, foreign currency debt charges and revaluation effects.
2. Net change in securities and deposits resulting from foreign currency funding activities of the government. Foreign reserves are managed under an asset-liability matching framework. Therefore, when a foreign currency liability matures, assets are used to repay the principal, leading to a decrease in reserves. In February 2025, Canada bills increased by US\$249 million to a level of outstanding bills of US\$1,658 million. An equivalent of US\$758 million in cross-currency swaps was raised while US\$506 million in cross-currency swaps matured during the month.
3. "Other reserve assets" include the distribution of SDRs allocated to Canada by the IMF as part of the IMF Resilience and Sustainability Trust borrowing agreement.
4. "Return on investments" comprises US\$383 million of interest earned on investments and a US\$731 million increase in the market value of securities.
5. "Revaluation effects" reflect changes in the market value of reserve assets resulting from movements in exchange rates. In February 2025, the revaluation effect was mainly due to the appreciation of the pound sterling and the Japanese yen.
6. "Net government operations" are the net purchases of foreign currency for government foreign exchange requirements and for additions to reserves.
7. "Foreign currency securities" include maturities of foreign currency debt, cross-currency swap payments and an estimate of interest payments on foreign currency liabilities.
8. "Pledged assets" are securities posted as collateral to cover unsettled transactions and are included in total reserves.
9. "Securities lent under repurchase agreements" are included in total reserves. Collateral provided in securities lending transactions is not included in total reserves.
10. Cash invested under repurchase agreements is included in total reserves. Collateral provided in securities lending transactions is not included in total reserves.

Table 7

Official international reserves (10-year synopsis)

Millions of US dollars

Date	US dollars	Other currencies	Gold	SDRs	IMF position	Other reserve	Total
						assets	
February 28, 2025	64,811	26,990	0	22,333	3,612	1,849	119,595
January 31, 2025	63,392	26,817	0	22,189	3,656	1,842	117,896
December 31, 2024	67,700	26,179	0	22,224	3,676	1,843	121,622
November 29, 2024	67,155	27,350	0	22,828	3,603	1,674	122,610
October 31, 2024	67,309	27,354	0	23,072	3,652	1,697	123,084
September 27, 2024	70,156	28,932	0	23,476	3,783	1,727	128,074
August 30, 2024	68,490	28,663	0	23,073	3,840	1,716	125,782
July 31, 2024	67,960	27,969	0	22,695	3,888	1,693	124,205
June 28, 2024	67,664	27,299	0	22,457	3,849	1,631	122,900
May 31, 2024	67,857	27,314	0	22,352	3,594	1,641	122,758
April 30, 2024	67,139	26,488	0	22,192	3,579	1,634	121,032
March 28, 2024	63,160	26,715	0	23,468	3,892	715	117,950
February 29, 2024	62,532	25,756	0	23,209	4,037	717	116,251
December 31, 2024	67,700	26,179	0	22,224	3,676	1,843	121,622
December 29, 2023	63,640	26,274	0	23,422	4,215	725	118,276
December 30, 2022	56,652	23,077	0	22,875	4,348	303	107,255
December 31, 2021	55,378	22,771	0	23,997	4,469	0	106,615
December 31, 2020	49,236	27,584	0	8,886	4,722	0	90,428
December 31, 2019	48,646	24,967	0	8,527	3,157	0	85,297
December 31, 2018	49,090	24,189	0	7,941	2,706	0	83,926
December 29, 2017	51,343	25,308	0	7,975	1,999	0	86,625
December 30, 2016	52,496	20,453	0	7,578	2,191	0	82,718
December 31, 2015	48,229	20,848	58	7,899	2,719	0	79,753
December 31, 2014	43,756	19,000	116	8,164	3,664	0	74,700
December 31, 2013	39,514	18,916	115	8,675	4,717	0	71,937

Future release dates

The next release is April 3, 2025 (covering the period of March 2025).

For further information on the Exchange Fund Account, please consult the *Report on the Management of Canada's Official International Reserves—April 1, 2023 – March 31, 2024*.

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