

Fall 2019

**Reports of the Commissioner of the
Environment and Sustainable Development
to the Parliament of Canada**

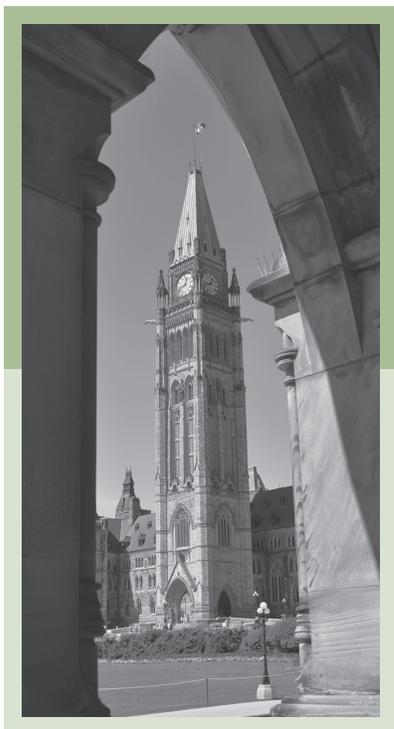
REPORT 3

Environmental Petitions Annual Report



Office of the
Auditor General
of Canada

Bureau du
vérificateur général
du Canada



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The Report is available on our website at www.oag-bvg.gc.ca.

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Introduction

Environmental petitions process

3.1 The environmental petitions process is a unique way for Canadian residents to bring their concerns and questions about environmental issues to the attention of the federal ministers responsible and to obtain responses from them. It offers Canadians an opportunity to open a dialogue with their government. The Commissioner of the Environment and Sustainable Development administers the environmental petitions process on behalf of the Auditor General of Canada.

3.2 The Commissioner posts summaries of the environmental petitions received on the Office of the Auditor General of Canada's website in the Petitions Catalogue. The petitions and departmental responses are available on request in the language in which they were submitted.

3.3 More details about the environmental petitions process are provided in the Appendix. The Office's website also provides more information about the process, and about the roles and responsibilities of the Commissioner and of federal government departments and agencies.

Focus of the report

3.4 The purpose of this annual report is to inform Parliament and Canadians about the number, nature, and status of petitions and responses received between 1 July 2018 and 30 June 2019, as required by section 23 of the *Auditor General Act*.

2018–19 Results

Petitions received

3.5 The Office of the Auditor General of Canada received 12 environmental petitions between 1 July 2018 and 30 June 2019. The petitions, numbered 418 to 429, originated from 5 provinces: British Columbia, Manitoba, Newfoundland and Labrador, Ontario, and Quebec (Exhibit 3.1).

Exhibit 3.1 Petitions came from 5 provinces between 1 July 2018 and 30 June 2019



Petition

British Columbia

- 420 Federal financing of the Fraser Surrey Docks coal export terminal and other coal export facilities
- 428 Ten requests to the Government of Canada for improving the well-being of the environment
- 429 Plastic pollution in our oceans

Manitoba

- 427^c Nuclear governance problems in Canada

Newfoundland and Labrador

- 424^b Petition for clarification on the conversion of Western Brook Pond Trail to a gravel access road in Gros Morne National Park

Quebec

- 422 Results of wheat, oats, and corn sampling for glyphosate by the Canadian Food Inspection Agency
- 427^c Nuclear governance problems in Canada

Ontario

- 418^a Need for a national policy on decommissioning of nuclear reactors
- 419 Concerns about investment in “new” nuclear technologies
- 421 Questioning nuclear power as clean energy
- 423 Re-evaluation of glyphosate by Health Canada’s Pest Management Regulatory Agency and the United States Environmental Protection Agency
- 424^b Petition for clarification on the conversion of Western Brook Pond Trail to a gravel access road in Gros Morne National Park
- 425 Public transit, municipal priorities, and federal government intervention
- 426 Canadian Coast Guard Aids to Navigation discarded batteries
- 427^c Nuclear governance problems in Canada

^a This petition was jointly submitted by petitioners from Ottawa and Toronto, Ontario.

^b This petition was jointly submitted by petitioners from Ottawa, Ontario, and St. John’s, Newfoundland and Labrador.

^c This petition was jointly submitted by petitioners from Winnipeg, Manitoba; Ottawa, Ontario; and Gatineau, Quebec.

Source: Petitions submitted to the Auditor General of Canada. Summaries are available on the Office of the Auditor General of Canada’s website.

3.6 This year, 12 federal departments and agencies received petitions. In many cases, a petition was sent to more than 1 department or agency. The 5 organizations that received the most petitions were

- Environment and Climate Change Canada—petitions 419, 420, 421, 425, 427, 428, and 429
- Natural Resources Canada—petitions 418, 419, 420, 421, 427, and 428
- Transport Canada—petitions 420, 425, 426, and 428
- Department of Finance Canada—petitions 419, 420, and 428
- Health Canada—petitions 422, 423, and 428

3.7 **Key issues raised.** The petitions addressed a wide variety of issues, including concerns about nuclear energy and the nuclear industry in Canada (petitions 418, 419, 421, and 427) and the use of the herbicide glyphosate (petitions 422 and 423). Concerns about national parks, hazardous waste, and plastic pollution in the oceans were among the issues raised in other petitions.

3.8 In some instances, the federal government has addressed and taken action on issues raised in environmental petitions. For example, petition 417, submitted in May 2018, raised concerns about a proposed new biking and walking trail parallel to the Icefields Parkway in Jasper National Park. The petition questioned the rationale for the project in light of Parks Canada's priorities. Although we could not make a direct correlation between the petition and Parks Canada's subsequent actions, we noted that in January 2019, the agency announced that the proposed trail would not proceed, given the "concerns expressed over the potential environmental impact and high cost associated with the project." The \$65.9 million set aside for the project in Budget 2016 would be reallocated to Parks Canada's other priorities.

Performance and responses of departments and agencies

3.9 This reporting year, 10 departments and agencies responded to 9 petitions submitted during the current (2018–19) and previous (2017–18) reporting periods. All of the petition responses were provided within the 120-day statutory deadline.

Administration of the environmental petitions process

3.10 Changing our approach to submitting and publishing petitions on our website. We have created an online submissions form to make it easier for Canadians to submit petitions. We have also streamlined the explanatory materials on petitions that are available on our website. To meet our legal obligations and other guidance from the Government of Canada, we have also made a few changes to the Petitions Catalogue. Information about petitions submitted over the past 15 years is available on request.

3.11 Communicating the petitions process to Canadians. We continue to use a variety of communications products to raise Canadians' awareness of the petitions process. We have reached out to various organizations to provide information about the petitions process, answer questions, and provide advice on submitting a petition. For example, our staff delivered presentations on the petitions process to several university classes and to an international conference focused on Arctic issues. We have also continued our outreach to Indigenous organizations in Canada.

3.12 Improving how we help Canadians. We continue to survey petitioners after they receive responses from departments and agencies. By completing the surveys, petitioners can assess and comment on the responses, and they can opt to have their comments provided to the officials from those departments and agencies. In addition, the Office of the Auditor General of Canada considers petitions and the related responses when developing its multi-year performance audit program.

3.13 Improving how we help federal organizations. We continue to provide guidance to federal officials who respond to petitions and answer petitioners' questions. We provide feedback to departments and agencies on petitioners' survey responses regarding the level of petitioner satisfaction.

Period covered by the report

This report covers the period between 1 July 2018 and 30 June 2019.

Petitions team

Principal: Kimberley Leach

Director: George Stuetz

Perla Hernandez

Roxanne Lepage

Kris Nanda

Jason Waters

Appendix About the environmental petitions process

The environmental petitions process and the role of the Commissioner of the Environment and Sustainable Development

Environmental petitions process		
Starting a petition	A Canadian resident submits a petition to the Auditor General of Canada. The petition can be submitted via the new online submissions form on our website, or it can be submitted by letter, fax, or email.	
Reviewing a petition	The Commissioner reviews the petition to determine whether it meets the requirements of the <i>Auditor General Act</i> .	
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td> <p>If the petition meets the requirements of the <i>Auditor General Act</i>, the Commissioner will</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • determine which federal departments and agencies may be responsible for the issues addressed in the petition • send it to the ministers responsible • send a letter to the petitioner, listing the ministers to whom the petition was sent </td> <td> <p>If the petition does not meet the requirements of the <i>Auditor General Act</i>, the petitioner will be informed in writing.</p> <p>If the petition is incomplete or unclear, the petitioner will be asked to adjust the petition and resubmit it.</p> </td> </tr> </table>	<p>If the petition meets the requirements of the <i>Auditor General Act</i>, the Commissioner will</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • determine which federal departments and agencies may be responsible for the issues addressed in the petition • send it to the ministers responsible • send a letter to the petitioner, listing the ministers to whom the petition was sent
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Responding to a petition	<p>A minister who receives a petition must</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • send a letter within 15 days to the petitioner and the Commissioner, acknowledging receipt of the petition • consider the petition and send a reply to the petitioner and the Commissioner within 120 days 	

Ongoing petition activities				
Monitoring	Reporting	Posting on the Internet	Auditing	Outreach
The Commissioner monitors acknowledgement letters and responses from ministers.	The Commissioner reports to Parliament on the petitions and responses received.	The Commissioner posts summary information of each petition on the Internet in both official languages.	The Office of the Auditor General of Canada considers issues raised in petitions when planning future audits.	The Commissioner carries out a variety of outreach activities to inform Canadians about the petitions process.

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The Commissioner's Perspective

1. Review of the 2018 Progress Report on the Federal Sustainable Development Strategy
2. Departmental Progress in Implementing Sustainable Development Strategies
3. Environmental Petitions Annual Report