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Liste de références

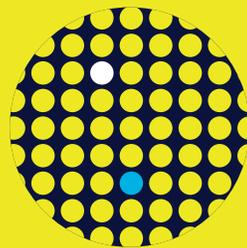
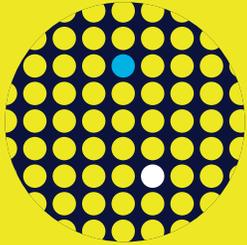
Exemples de stigmates liés aux identités sociales et aux états de santé

Pour le Rapport de l'administratrice en chef de la santé publique sur l'état de la santé publique au Canada de 2019

Lutte contre la stigmatisation : vers un système de santé plus inclusif



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Renseignements généraux



Cette liste de références soutient le [*Rapport de l'administratrice en chef de la santé publique sur l'état de la santé publique au Canada de 2019 : Lutte contre la stigmatisation – vers un système de santé plus inclusif*](#) (Rapport annuel de l'ACSP de 2019). Cette liste sera utile pour ceux qui souhaitent en apprendre plus sur les principaux stigmates liés aux identités sociales et aux états de santé dans le contexte du système de santé.

Les références sont directement liées au [tableau 1 du Rapport annuel de l'ACSP 2019](#) (pages 26 à 29), qui présente les voies de la stigmatisation pour sept stigmates différents. Ils sont classés selon le type de stigmate et la composante des voies (les moteurs de la stigmatisation, les pratiques stigmatisantes, les expériences de stigmatisation et les résultats et répercussions) :

1. Stigmatisation vécue par les membres des Premières Nations, les Inuits et les Métis
2. Stigmatisation vécue par les Canadiens de race noire, d'origine africaine, et caribéenne
3. Stigmatisation sexuelle et stigmatisation liée à l'identité de genre vécue par les personnes LGBTQ2+
4. Stigmatisation liée aux problèmes de santé mentale
5. Stigmatisation liée au VIH
6. Stigmatisation liée à l'utilisation de substances
7. Stigmatisation liée à l'obésité

Les références se veulent un point de départ pour ceux qui souhaitent étudier ces stigmatisations de façon plus poussée. Cette liste n'est pas exhaustive; elle ne comprend pas l'ensemble de la littérature pertinente pour chaque catégorie.



Méthode

Ces références ont été compilées à partir d'une revue rapide menée par le Bureau de l'administratrice en chef de la santé publique de l'Agence de la santé publique du Canada. Cette revue visait à : i) préciser la définition de la stigmatisation; ii) décrire les répercussions de la stigmatisation sur les résultats de santé; iii) déterminer l'efficacité des interventions visant à réduire la stigmatisation dans le système de santé et à améliorer les résultats de santé; et iv) analyser le panorama des politiques pour lutter contre la stigmatisation au Canada.

De concert avec la Bibliothèque de la santé de l'Agence de la santé publique du Canada, une stratégie de recherche de la littérature a été élaborée. Cette recherche a été menée en février 2019 au moyen des bases de données suivantes : Medline, Embase, ProQuest Public Health et Scopus. Seules des études publiées après le 1^{er} janvier 2009 font partie de la sélection initiale. Les études qui se penchaient sur les concepts, les facteurs, les cadres et les modèles liés à la stigmatisation n'étaient toutefois pas exclues basées sur leur date de publication. Des filtres de recherche ont été appliqués afin d'identifier des articles axés sur la stigmatisation liée à des états de santé et à des identités sociales clés. Seules des études menées au Canada, au Royaume-Uni, en Australie, en Nouvelle-Zélande et aux États-Unis ont été incluses.

Cette recherche a permis de recueillir 3 500 articles, après élimination des doublons. Deux examinateurs indépendants ont effectué la présélection de

80 % des articles en fonction de leur titre et de leur résumé. Les données ont été réparties en trois catégories principales : i) les concepts et les méthodes; ii) la recherche liée aux identités sociales et aux états de santé retenus; iii) et la recherche sur les interventions visant à lutter contre la stigmatisation et les interventions en matière de santé. Les examinateurs ont évalué les articles afin de déterminer leur pertinence et leur qualité. En tout, 516 études ont été considérées pour un examen complet. D'autres recherches ciblées ont été menées après le mois de février 2019, y compris des recherches bibliographiques, un examen de la littérature grise et des recherches sur les origines. En août 2016, une dernière recherche a été menée afin d'identifier toute nouvelle publication dans ce domaine. On a accordé la priorité aux revues systématiques, aux revues narratives et aux revues critiques. Des études originales de grande qualité ont également été incluses. Les meilleures données probantes disponibles ont été mises en évidence.



Limites

Portée

Le *Rapport annuel de l'ACSP de 2019* se limitait à la stigmatisation et au système de santé. Par conséquent, la revue rapide ne se concentrait pas sur la littérature abordant les facteurs plus généraux qui favorisent et alimentent la stigmatisation et la discrimination, y compris d'autres déterminants sociaux de la santé, tels que les mouvements politiques.

Recherche de la littérature

Les recherches réalisées n'étaient pas exhaustives et n'ont peut-être pas saisi tous les documents pertinents. Seuls les documents publiés en anglais et en français ont été examinés, et il est possible que certains documents aient été exclus pour cette raison. L'examen détaillé de la qualité des études et du risque de biais n'a pas été fait dans cette analyse. Enfin, l'analyse portait principalement sur des articles publiés après le 1^{er} janvier 2009.

TABLEAU 1 : Racisme vécu par les membres des Premières nations, les Inuits et les Métis

Moteurs de la stigmatisation

Allan, B. & Smylie, J. *First Peoples, Second Class Treatment: The role of racism in the health and well-being of Indigenous peoples in Canada*. (The Wellesley Institute, 2015).

Bombay, A., Matheson, K. A. & Anisman, H. Intergenerational Trauma: Convergence of Multiple Processes among First Nations peoples in Canada. *Journal of Aboriginal Health* 5, 6-47 (2009).

Hunt, S. *An Introduction to the Health of Two-Spirit People: Historical, contemporary and emergent issues*. (National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health, 2016).

Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami. *Social Determinants of Inuit Health in Canada*. (Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami, 2014).

Loppie, S., Reading, C. & de Leeuw, S. *Aboriginal Experiences with Racism and its Impacts*. (National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health, 2014).

Nelson, S. E. & Wilson, K. Understanding barriers to health care access through cultural safety and ethical space: Indigenous people's experiences in Prince George, Canada. *Soc. Sci. Med.* 218, 21-27 (2018).

Reading, C. & Wien, F. *Health Inequalities and Social Determinants of Aboriginal Peoples' Health*. (National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health, 2013).

Wilk, P., Maltby, A. & Cooke, M. Residential schools and the effects on Indigenous health and well-being in Canada—a scoping review. *Public Health Reviews* 38, (2017).

Pratiques stigmatisantes

Allan, B. & Smylie, J. *First Peoples, Second Class Treatment: The role of racism in the health and well-being of Indigenous peoples in Canada*. (The Wellesley Institute, 2015).

Goodman, A. *et al.* "They treated me like crap and I know it was because I was Native": The healthcare experiences of Aboriginal peoples living in Vancouver's inner city. *Social Sciences and Medicine* 178, 87-94 (2017).

Hunt, S. *An Introduction to the Health of Two-Spirit People: Historical, contemporary and emergent issues*. (National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health, 2016).

Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami. *Social Determinants of Inuit Health in Canada*. (Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami, 2014).

Loppie, S., Reading, C. & de Leeuw, S. *Aboriginal Experiences with Racism and its Impacts*. (National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health, 2014).

Nelson, S. E. & Wilson, K. Understanding barriers to health care access through cultural safety and ethical space: Indigenous people's experiences in Prince George, Canada. *Soc. Sci. Med.* 218, 21-27 (2018).

Reading, C. & Wien, F. *Health Inequalities and Social Determinants of Aboriginal Peoples' Health*. (National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health, 2013).

Expériences de la stigmatisation

Allan, B. & Smylie, J. *First Peoples, Second Class Treatment: The role of racism in the health and well-being of Indigenous peoples in Canada*. (The Wellesley Institute, 2015).

Goodman, A. *et al.* "They treated me like crap and I know it was because I was Native": The healthcare experiences of Aboriginal peoples living in Vancouver's inner city. *Social Sciences and Medicine* 178, 87-94 (2017).

Loppie, S., Reading, C. & de Leeuw, S. *Aboriginal Experiences with Racism and its Impacts*. (National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health, 2014).

Nelson, S. E. & Wilson, K. Understanding barriers to health care access through cultural safety and ethical space: Indigenous peoples' experiences in Prince George, Canada. *Soc. Sci. Med.* 218, 21-27 (2018).

Reading, C. & Wien, F. *Health Inequalities and Social Determinants of Aboriginal Peoples' Health*. (National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health, 2013).

Résultats et répercussions

Allan, B. & Smylie, J. *First Peoples, Second Class Treatment: The role of racism in the health and well-being of Indigenous peoples in Canada*. (The Wellesley Institute, 2015).

Bombay, A., Matheson, K. A. & Anisman, H. Intergenerational Trauma: Convergence of Multiple Processes among First Nations peoples in Canada. *Journal of Aboriginal Health* 5, 6-47 (2009).

Goodman, A. *et al.* "They treated me like crap and I know it was because I was Native": The healthcare experiences of Aboriginal peoples living in Vancouver's inner city. *Social Sciences and Medicine* 178, 87-94 (2017).

Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami. *Social Determinants of Inuit Health in Canada*. (Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami, 2014).

Loppie, S., Reading, C. & de Leeuw, S. *Aboriginal Experiences with Racism and its Impacts*. (National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health, 2014).

Nelson, S. E. & Wilson, K. Understanding barriers to health care access through cultural safety and ethical space: Indigenous people's experiences in Prince George, Canada. *Soc. Sci. Med.* 218, 21-27 (2018).

Paine, S., Harris, R., Cormack, D. & Stanley, J. Racial Discrimination and Ethnic Disparities in Sleep Disturbance: the 2002/03 New Zealand Health Survey. *Sleep* 39, 477-485 (2016).

Reading, C. & Wien, F. *Health Inequalities and Social Determinants of Aboriginal Peoples' Health*. (National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health, 2013).

Shepherd, C., Li, J., Cooper, M., Hopkins, K. & Farrant, B. The impact of racial discrimination on the health of Australian Indigenous children aged 5–10 years: analysis of national longitudinal data. *International Journal for Equity in Health* 16, 1-12 (2017).

Wilk, P., Maltby, A. & Cooke, M. Residential schools and the effects on Indigenous health and well-being in Canada—a scoping review. *Public Health Reviews* 38, 1-23 (2017).

TABLEAU 2 : Racisme vécu par les Canadiens de race noire, d'origine africaine, et caribéenne

Moteurs de la stigmatisation

Bailey, Z. D. *et al.* Structural racism and health inequities in the USA: evidence and interventions. *Lancet* 389, 1453-1463 (2017).

Feagin, J. & Bennefield, Z. Systemic racism and U.S. health care. *Soc. Sci. Med.* 103, 7-14 (2014).

James, C. *et al.* *Race & Well-being: The Lives, Hopes, and Activism of African Canadians* (Brunswick Books, 2010).

Krieger, N. Discrimination and health inequities. *Int. J. Health Serv.* 44, 643-710 (2014).

Prather, C. *et al.* Racism, African American Women, and Their Sexual and Reproductive Health: A Review of Historical and Contemporary Evidence and Implications for Health Equity. *Health Equity* 2, 249-259 (2018).

Pratiques stigmatisantes

Bailey, Z. D. *et al.* Structural racism and health inequities in the USA: evidence and interventions. *Lancet* 389, 1453-1463 (2017).

Feagin, J. & Bennefield, Z. Systemic racism and U.S. health care. *Soc. Sci. Med.* 103, 7-14 (2014).

James, C. *et al.* *Race & Well-being: The Lives, Hopes, and Activism of African Canadians* (Brunswick Books, 2010).

Krieger, N. Discrimination and health inequities. *Int. J. Health Serv.* 44, 643-710 (2014).

Paradies, Y. *et al.* Racism as a Determinant of Health: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *PLoS ONE* 10, e0138511 (2015).

Prather, C. *et al.* Racism, African American Women, and Their Sexual and Reproductive Health: A Review of Historical and Contemporary Evidence and Implications for Health Equity. *Health Equity* 2, 249-259 (2018).

Williams, D. R., Lawrence, J. A. & Davis, B. A. Racism and Health: Evidence and Needed Research. *Annu. Rev. Public Health* 40, 105-125 (2019).

Expériences de la stigmatisation

Bailey, Z. D. *et al.* Structural racism and health inequities in the USA: evidence and interventions. *Lancet* 389, 1453-1463 (2017).

Bécares, L., Nazroo, J. , & Kelly, Y. A longitudinal examination of maternal, family, and area-level experiences of racism on children's socioemotional development: Patterns and possible explanations. *Social Science and Medicine* 142, 128-135 (2015).

Cozier, Y., Yu, J., Coogan, P. F., Bethea, T. N., Rosenberg, L. & Palmer, J. R. Racism, segregation, and risk of obesity in the Black Women's Health Study. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 179, 875-883 (2014).

Feagin, J. & Bennefield, Z. Systemic racism and U.S. health care. *Soc. Sci. Med.* 103, 7-14 (2014).

James, C. *et al.* *Race & Well-being: The Lives, Hopes, and Activism of African Canadians* (Brunswick Books, 2010).

Thorpe, R. J. Jr., Parker, L. J., Cobb, R. J., Dillard, F., & Bowie, J. Association between discrimination and obesity in African-American men. *Biodemography Soc Biol.* 63, 253-261 (2017).

Williams, D. R., Lawrence, J. A. & Davis, B. A. Racism and Health: Evidence and Needed Research. *Annu. Rev. Public Health* 40, 105-125 (2019).

Résultats et répercussions

Bailey, Z. D. *et al.* Structural racism and health inequities in the USA: evidence and interventions. *Lancet* 389, 1453-1463 (2017).

Bécares, L., Nazroo, J. , & Kelly, Y. A longitudinal examination of maternal, family, and area-level experiences of racism on children's socioemotional development: Patterns and possible explanations. *Social Science and Medicine* 142, 128-135 (2015).

Cozier, Y., Yu, J., Coogan, P. F., Bethea, T. N., Rosenberg, L. & Palmer, J. R. Racism, segregation, and risk of obesity in the Black Women's Health Study. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 179, 875-883 (2014).

Feagin, J. & Bennefield, Z. Systemic racism and U.S. health care. *Soc. Sci. Med.* 103, 7-14 (2014).

James, C. *et al.* *Race & Well-being: The Lives, Hopes, and Activism of African Canadians* (Brunswick Books, 2010).

Lukachko, A., Hatzenbuehler, M. L. & Keyes, K. M. Structural racism and myocardial infarction in the United States. *Soc. Sci. Med.* 103, 42-50 (2014).

Paradies, Y. *et al.* Racism as a Determinant of Health: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *PLoS ONE* 10, e0138511 (2015).

Prather, C. *et al.* Racism, African American Women, and Their Sexual and Reproductive Health: A Review of Historical and Contemporary Evidence and Implications for Health Equity. *Health Equity* 2, 249-259 (2018).

Thorpe, R. J. Jr., Parker, L. J., Cobb, R. J., Dillard, F., & Bowie, J. Association between discrimination and obesity in African-American men. *Biodemography Soc Biol.* 63, 253-261 (2017).

Wallace, M., Crear-Perry, J., Richardson, L., Tarver, M. & Theall, K. Separate and unequal: Structural racism and infant mortality in the US. *Health Place* 45, 140-144 (2017).

Williams, D. R., Lawrence, J. A. & Davis, B. A. Racism and Health: Evidence and Needed Research. *Annu. Rev. Public Health* 40, 105-125 (2019).

TABLEAU 3 : Stigmates tels que vécus par les personnes LGBTQ2+ (stigmatisation sexuelle et stigmatisation liée à l'identité de genre)

Moteurs de la stigmatisation

Alencar Albuquerque, G. *et al.* Access to health services by lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender persons: systematic literature review. *BMC International Health and Human Rights* 16, 1-10 (2016).

Hunt, S. *An Introduction to the Health of Two-Spirit People: Historical, contemporary and emergent issues.* (National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health, 2016).

Jaffee, K. D., Shires, D. A., & Stroumsa, D. Discrimination and delayed health care among transgender women and men. *Medical Care* 54, 1010-1016 (2016).

Logie, C. *et al.* "Automatic assumption of your gender, sexuality and sexual practices is also discrimination": Exploring sexual healthcare experiences and recommendations among sexually and gender diverse persons in Arctic Canada. *Health & Social Care in the Community* 27, 1204-1213 (2019).

McCann, E. & Brown, M. Homelessness among youth who identify as LGBTQ+: A systematic review. *Journal of Clinical Nursing* 28, 2061-2072 (2019).

Miller, L. & Grollman, E. The Social Costs of Gender Nonconformity for Transgender Adults: Implications for Discrimination and Health. *Sociological Forum* 30, 809-831 (2015).

White Hughto, J., Reisner, S. & Pachankis, J. Transgender stigma and health: A critical review of stigma determinants, mechanisms, and interventions. *Social Science & Medicine* 147, 222-231 (2015).

Whitehead, J., Shaver, J. & Stephenson, R. Outness, Stigma, and Primary Health Care Utilization among Rural LGBT Populations. *PLOS ONE* 11, e0146139 (2016).

Pratiques stigmatisantes

Alencar Albuquerque, G. *et al.* Access to health services by lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender persons: systematic literature review. *BMC International Health and Human Rights* 16, 1-10 (2016).

Casey, B. *et al.* The Health of LGBTQIA2 Communities in Canada: Report of the Standing Committee on Health. (House of Commons, 2019).

Doan Van, E., Mereish, E., Woulfe, J. & Katz-Wise, S. Perceived Discrimination, Coping Mechanisms, and Effects on Health in Bisexual and Other Non-Monosexual Adults. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 48, 159-174 (2019).

Hunt, S. *An Introduction to the Health of Two-Spirit People: Historical, contemporary and emergent issues.* (National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health, 2016).

Jaffee, K. D., Shires, D. A., & Stroumsa, D. Discrimination and delayed health care among transgender women and men. *Medical Care* 54, 1010-1016 (2016).

Lyons, T. *et al.* A qualitative study of transgender individuals' experiences in residential addiction treatment settings: stigma and inclusivity. *Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy* 10, (2015).

Lyons, T. *et al.* Experiences of Trans Women and Two-Spirit Persons Accessing Women-Specific Health and Housing Services in a Downtown Neighborhood of Vancouver, Canada. *LGBT Health* 3, 373-378 (2016).

McCann, E. & Brown, M. Homelessness among youth who identify as LGBTQ+: A systematic review. *Journal of Clinical Nursing* 28, 2061-2072 (2019).

Reisner, S. *et al.* Substance Use to Cope with Stigma in Healthcare Among U.S. Female-to-Male Trans Masculine Adults. *LGBT Health* 2, 324-332 (2015).

Saewyc, E. *et al.* Hazards of stigma: the sexual and physical abuse of gay, lesbian, and bisexual adolescents in the U.S. and Canada. *Child Welfare* 85, 195-213 (2006).

White Hughto, J., Reisner, S. & Pachankis, J. Transgender stigma and health: A critical review of stigma determinants, mechanisms, and interventions. *Social Science & Medicine* 147, 222-231 (2015).

Whitehead, J., Shaver, J. & Stephenson, R. Outness, Stigma, and Primary Health Care Utilization among Rural LGBT Populations. *PLOS ONE* 11, e0146139 (2016).

Yloja, T. & Craig, S. Exclusionary Health Policy: Responding to the Risk of Poor Health among Sexual Minority Youth in Canada. *Social Work in Public Health* 29, 81-86 (2014).

Expériences de la stigmatisation

Alencar Albuquerque, G. *et al.* Access to health services by lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender persons: systematic literature review. *BMC International Health and Human Rights* 16, 1-10 (2016).

Casey, B. *et al.* The Health of LGBTQIA2 Communities in Canada: Report of the Standing Committee on Health. (House of Commons, 2019).

Colledge, L., Hickson, F., Reid, D. & Weatherburn, P. Poorer mental health in UK bisexual women than lesbians: evidence from the UK 2007 Stonewall Women's Health Survey. *Journal of Public Health* 37, 427-437 (2015).

Doan Van, E., Mereish, E., Woulfe, J. & Katz-Wise, S. Perceived Discrimination, Coping Mechanisms, and Effects on Health in Bisexual and Other Non-Monosexual Adults. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 48, 159-174 (2019).

Jaffee, K. D., Shires, D. A., & Stroumsa, D. Discrimination and delayed health care among transgender women and men. *Medical Care* 54, 1010-1016 (2016).

Knight, K. W. *et al.* The kids are OK: it is discrimination, not same-sex parents, that harms children. *MJA* 207, (2017).

Logie, C. *et al.* "Automatic assumption of your gender, sexuality and sexual practices is also discrimination": Exploring sexual healthcare experiences and recommendations among sexually and gender diverse persons in Arctic Canada. *Health & Social Care in the Community* 27, 1204-1213 (2019).

Lyons, T. *et al.* A qualitative study of transgender individuals' experiences in residential addiction treatment settings: stigma and inclusivity. *Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy* 10, (2015).

Lyons, T. *et al.* Experiences of Trans Women and Two-Spirit Persons Accessing Women-Specific Health and Housing Services in a Downtown Neighborhood of Vancouver, Canada. *LGBT Health* 3, 373-378 (2016).

Reisner, S. *et al.* Substance Use to Cope with Stigma in Healthcare Among U.S. Female-to-Male Trans Masculine Adults. *LGBT Health* 2, 324-332 (2015).

White Hughto, J., Reisner, S. & Pachankis, J. Transgender stigma and health: A critical review of stigma determinants, mechanisms, and interventions. *Social Science & Medicine* 147, 222-231 (2015).

Résultats et répercussions

Alencar Albuquerque, G. *et al.* Access to health services by lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender persons: systematic literature review. *BMC International Health and Human Rights* 16, 1-10 (2016).

Casey, B. *et al.* The Health of LGBTQIA2 Communities in Canada: Report of the Standing Committee on Health. (House of Commons, 2019).

Colledge, L., Hickson, F., Reid, D. & Weatherburn, P. Poorer mental health in UK bisexual women than lesbians: evidence from the UK 2007 Stonewall Women's Health Survey. *Journal of Public Health* 37, 427-437 (2015).

Jaffee, K. D., Shires, D. A., & Stroumsa, D. Discrimination and delayed health care among transgender women and men. *Medical Care* 54, 1010-1016 (2016).

Logie, C. *et al.* "Automatic assumption of your gender, sexuality and sexual practices is also discrimination": Exploring sexual healthcare experiences and recommendations among sexually and gender diverse persons in Arctic Canada. *Health & Social Care in the Community* 27, 1204-1213 (2019).

McCann, E. & Brown, M. Homelessness among youth who identify as LGBTQ+: A systematic review. *Journal of Clinical Nursing* 28, 2061-2072 (2019).

Miller, L. & Grollman, E. The Social Costs of Gender Nonconformity for Transgender Adults: Implications for Discrimination and Health. *Sociological Forum* 30, 809-831 (2015).

Reisner, S. *et al.* Substance Use to Cope with Stigma in Healthcare Among U.S. Female-to-Male Trans Masculine Adults. *LGBT Health* 2, 324-332 (2015).

Scheim, A., Bauer, G. & Shokoohi, M. Drug use among transgender people in Ontario, Canada: Disparities and associations with social exclusion. *Addictive Behaviors* 72, 151-158 (2017).

White Hughto, J., Reisner, S. & Pachankis, J. Transgender stigma and health: A critical review of stigma determinants, mechanisms, and interventions. *Social Science & Medicine* 147, 222-231 (2015).

Whitehead, J., Shaver, J. & Stephenson, R. Outness, Stigma, and Primary Health Care Utilization among Rural LGBT Populations. *PLOS ONE* 11, e0146139 (2016).

Ylloja, T. & Craig, S. Exclusionary Health Policy: Responding to the Risk of Poor Health among Sexual Minority Youth in Canada. *Social Work in Public Health* 29, 81-86 (2014).

TABLEAU 4 : Stigmatisation liée aux problèmes de santé mentale

Moteurs de la stigmatisation

Abdullah, T. & Brown, T. L. Mental illness stigma and ethnocultural beliefs, values, and norms: an integrative review. *Clin. Psychol. Rev.* 31, 934-948 (2011).

Boksa, P., Jooper, R. & Kirmayer, L. J. Mental wellness in Canada's Aboriginal communities: striving toward reconciliation. *Journal of psychiatry & neuroscience: JPN* 40, 363-365 (2015).

Henderson, C. *et al.* Mental health-related stigma in health care and mental health-care settings. *The Lancet Psychiatry* 1, 467-482 (2014).

Kirmayer, L. J. & Valaskakis, G. G. Healing traditions: The mental health of Aboriginal peoples in Canada. (UBC Press, 2009).

Knaak, S., Mantler, E. & Szeto, A. Mental illness-related stigma in healthcare: Barriers to access and care and evidence-based solutions. *Healthcare management forum* 30, 111-116 (2017).

Koschorke, M., Evans-Lacko, S., Sartorius, N. & Thornicroft, G. Stigma in different cultures in *The stigma of mental illness — End of the story?* 67-82 (Springer International Publishing, Cham, 2017).

Larkings, J. S. & Brown, P. M. Do biogenetic causal beliefs reduce mental illness stigma in people with mental illness and in mental health professionals? A systematic review. *International journal of mental health nursing* 27, 928-941 (2018).

Leaune, E. *et al.* Ethnic minority position and migrant status as risk factors for psychotic symptoms in the general population: a meta-analysis. *Psychol. Med.* 49, 1-14 (2018).

Sharp, M. *et al.* Stigma as a barrier to seeking health care among military personnel with mental health problems. *Epidemiol. Rev.* 37, 144-162 (2015).

Young, C., Hanson, C., Craig, J. C., Clapham, K. & Williamson, A. Psychosocial factors associated with the mental health of Indigenous children living in high income countries: a systematic review. *International Journal for Equity in Health* 16, 153 (2017).

Pratiques stigmatisantes

Coleman, S. J., Stevelink, S. A., Hatch, S. L., Denny, J. A. & Greenberg, N. Stigma-related barriers and facilitators to help seeking for mental health issues in the armed forces: a systematic review and thematic synthesis of qualitative literature. *Psychol. Med.* 47, 1-13 (2017).

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